

Berkeley Arabic Glossary

Arabic-English

ء ا ب ت ث ج ح خ د ذ ر ز س ش
ص ض ط ظ ع غ ف ق ك ل م ن ه و ي

ء	hamza (glottal stop)	Alphabet
أَخَذَ	I'll have/I'll take	MA 1.12
آخِر	the last	BCC 5
آخِرَ يَوْمٍ	the last day	MA 1.14
آسِف	sorry	Class Vocab +
آسِيَا	Asia	MA 1.17
آيسِ كَرِيمٍ	ice-cream	MA 1.12
أَب	father	MA 1.3*
أَبْرِيل	April	MA 1.19
أَبْيَض	white	MA 1.5
أَبْيَضٌ (بَيْضَاء)	white	MA 1.11*, Colors
آثَرٌ، آثَار	trace, vestige, remainder	BCC 4
أَحَدَ عَشَرَ	eleven	MA 1.14
أَحْسَنَ (حُسْنَى)	best (“irregular” superlative)	MA 1.17+
أَحْفَظُ	I memorize	BCC 9
أَحْمَرٌ (حَمْرَاء)	red	MA 1.11*, Colors
أَخ	brother	MA 1.3*
أُخْت	sister	MA 1.3*
أُخْتٌ، أَخَوَات	sister	BCC 5
أَخَذَ	he took, to begin (when followed by verb)	BCC 4
أَخْضَرَ	green	BCC 9
أَخْضَرَ (خَضْرَاء)	green	MA 1.11*, Colors
أَخُوكَ	your brother	MA 1.12+
أَخِيرًا	finally, recently	MA 1.13
أَخِيرًا	finally, recently	MA 1.16+
أُذُنٌ، أُذُنٌ / أُذُنَانٌ، أُذُنَانٌ (f)	ear	BAS Body Parts
أَرْبَعَةٌ	four	Numerals
أَرْبَعَةٌ	four	MA 1.10
أَرْبَعَةَ عَشَرَ	fourteen	MA 1.14
أَرْبَعِينَ	forty	MA 1.14
أَرْبَعِينَ	forty	MA 1.12+
أُرُزٌّ	rice	MA 1.12*
أُرِيدُ ...	I'd like ...	MA 1.5
أَزْرَقَ (زَرْقَاء)	blue	MA 1.11*, Colors

أَسْبَانِيَا/أَسْبَانِي	Spain/Spanish	MA 1.9
أُسْبُوع	week	MA 1.14 ⁻
أُسْبُوعٌ / أُسَابِيع	week (unit of time)	Weekdays
أُسْبُوعٌ (أُسَابِيع)	week	MA 1.17*
أُسْتَاذٌ (أَسَاتِذَةٌ)	professor/lecturer	MA 1.18
أُسْتَاذٌ/أُسْتَاذَةٌ	teacher; professor; title of courtesy commonly given to individuals of high education or learning	Class Vocab
أُسْرَةٌ، أُسْر	family	BCC 2
أَسْمَرٌ (سَمْرَاء)	brown-skinned	Colors ++
أَسْمَنْت	cement	MA 1.18 ⁺
أَسْوَد	black	MA 1.5
أَسْوَدٌ (سَوْدَاء)	black	MA 1.11*, Colors
أَشْرَبُ	I drink	MA 1.16
أَشْقَرٌ (شَقْرَاء)	blond, light-skinned	Colors ++
أَصْحَابِي	my friends	MA 1.11 ⁺
أَصْفَرٌ (صَفْرَاء)	yellow	MA 1.11*, Colors
أَعْطِنِي	give me	MA 1.12
أَغْبَرٌ (عَبْرَاء)	dust-colored	Colors ++
أَغْطِيسُ	August	MA 1.19
أَفْرِيْقِيَا	Africa	MA 1.17
أَفْضَل	better/best	MA 1.11, MA 1.17
أَفْضَلُ	I prefer	MA 1.11
أَكْتُبُ	I write	Pres Conj
أَكْتُوْبِر	October	MA 1.19
أَكْثَر	more/most	MA 1.17
أَكْسْفُورْد	Oxford	MA 1.14 ⁺
أَكَلَ	ate	MA 1.13*
أَكَلَ / يَأْكُلُ	to eat	BAS Verbs
أَكَلَ / يَأْكُلُ	to eat	MA 1.16*
أَلْفٌ خَنْجَرِيَّة	dagger alif, short vertical stroke on top of a letter indicating long “a” sound (اَ)	Class Vocab
أَلْفٌ مَقْصُورَةٌ	Arabic letter alef maksura	Class Vocab
أَلْمَانِيَا/أَلْمَانِي	Germany/German	MA 1.9
أُمٌّ	mother	MA 1.3*
أَمَامَ	in front of	MA 1.7
أَمْرِيْكَا/أَمْرِيْكِي	America/American	MA 1.9*
أَمْسَ	yesterday	MA 1.13*
أَمَلٌ / يَأْمَلُ	to hope	MA 1.19*
أَمِيرٌ (أَمْرَاء)	emir, prince	MA 1.18

أنا	I	MA 1.2*	إيطاليا/إيطاليّ	Italy/Italian	MA 1.9
أنا	I (1st m/f sg)	Pronouns	إيميل	email	MA 1.12 ⁺
أنا [لا] أحبّ	I [don't] like	MA 1.12*	ا	'alif (a, as in ask)	Alphabet
أنا أدرّس في ...	I study in ...	MA 1.4	ابتسم / يتّسم	to smile	BAS Verbs
أنا أسكن في ...	I live in ...	MA 1.3	ابن	son	MA 1.3*
أنا أعمل في ...	I work in ...	MA 1.4	اثنا عشر	twelve	MA 1.14
أنا اسمي ...	my name's ...	MA 1.2	اثنان	two	MA 1.10
أنبوبية	tube	MA 1.12	اثنان	two	Numerals
أنت	you male (2nd m sg)	MA 1.2*, Pronouns	اجتماع	meeting	MA 1.18
أنت	you female (2nd f sg)	MA 1.2*, Pronouns	(اجتماعات)		
أنتم	you all males (2nd m pl)	MA 1.9, Pronouns	استئجار السيارات	car rental	MA 1.17
أنتمما	you two (2nd m/f dual)	Pronouns +	استخدم /	to use	MA 1.19*
أنتن	you all females (2nd f pl)	Pronouns	يستخدم		
أنف (m) / أنوف	nose	BAS Body Parts	استعلم / يستعلم	to ask/inquire	MA 1.19*
أهلاً	hello	MA 1.1	استقبل / يستقبل	to receive (guests, etc.)	MA 1.19*
أهلاً بك/بك	hello to you	MA 1.1	اسم	name	MA 1.2?
أهلاً وسهلاً	hello and welcome	MA 1.1	اسم الذات	noun	Class Vocab +
أهلاً وسهلاً	Greetings! Welcome!	BCC 8	اسميّة	nominal	Class Vocab +
أو	or	BCC 1	اكلات	foods, cuisine	MA 1.14 ⁺
أوتوبيس(ات)	bus	MA 1.16	الآن	now	BCC 4, MA 1.17*
أول أمس	the day before yesterday	MA 1.19	الأحد; يوم الأحد	Sunday	Weekdays
أول شارع	the first street	MA 1.7	الأربعاء; يوم	Wednesday	Weekdays
أولئك	those	MA 1.11 ⁺	الأربعاء		
أولاً	firstly	MA 1.13	الأردن/أردنيّ	Jordan/Jordanian	MA 1.9
أيّ(أيّة)	which?/any (+ fem)	MA 1.11	الأسبوع الماضي	last week	MA 1.14
أين عمّلك	where's your job? (to a man /woman)	MA 1.4	الإعلان	advertising	MA 1.18
أين...؟	where?	MA 1.6	الإمارات العربيّة المتّحدة	the United Arab Emirates (UAE)	MA 1.18
إصبع / أصابع (f,m)	finger, toe	BAS Body Parts	الإنترنت	Internet	MA 1.11 ⁺
إضافة	Idafa construction, noun + genitive	Class Vocab	الإنجليزيّة	English (language)	MA 1.18
إعراب	system of nominal, adjectival, or verbal suffixes of Classical Arabic (also "syntax; utterance")	Class Vocab +	الاثنين; يوم	Monday	Weekdays
إفطار	breakfast	MA 1.16*	الاثنين		
إلا	except, save; unless; only, but, not until	MA 1.16 ⁺	الاقتصاد	the economy	MA 1.19
إلى	to/towards	MA 1.13	البائ	seller	MA 1.5 ⁺
إلى اللقاء	goodbye, see you later	MA 1.14 ⁺	التاريخ	history	MA 1.18*
إمارة (إمارات)	emirate	MA 1.18	التربية الدينيّة	religious education	MA 1.18
إنترنت	Internet	MA 1.8 ⁺	التعليم	education	MA 1.18*
			الثلاثاء، الثلاثاء;	Tuesday	Weekdays
			يوم الثلاثاء		
			الجذر	root (as in root letter)	Class Vocab +
			الجغرافيا	geography	MA 1.18*
			الجمعة، الجمعة;	Friday	Weekdays
			يوم الجمعة		

الجملة الاسمية	the nominal sentence	Class Vocab +	المغرب	Morocco (“the west”)	BCC 7
الحقوق	law (academic study)	MA 1.18	الموسيقى	music	MA 1.18*
الحمد لله	fine, thanks (reply to how are you)	MA 1.2	الموظف	hotel employee	MA 1.8+
الخميس; يوم	Thursday	Weekdays	النادي	the club	MA 1.16
الخميس			الناس	people	BCC 4
الرسم	drawing/art	MA 1.18	الهندسة	engineering	MA 1.18
الرياضة	sport	MA 1.18*	الوزن	noun or verb “shape”, pattern or form, transfix	Class Vocab +
الرياضيات	mathematics	MA 1.18*	اليابان/ياباني	Japan/Japanese	MA 1.9
الريف	the countryside	MA 1.19	اليمن/يمني	Yemen/Yemeni	MA 1.9
السبت; يوم	Saturday	Weekdays	اليوم	today	MA 1.17*
السبت			امتحان	exam	MA 1.19*
الشحر	last meal before sunrise in Ramadan	BCC 3	(امتحانات)		
السعودية/سعودي	Saudi (arabia)/Saudi	MA 1.9*	انجلترا/انجليزي	England/English	MA 1.9*
السودان/سوداني	Sudan/Sudanese	MA 1.9	ب	with, by (a means); with (a component); with (a quality); in (a state); with, to, at (concerning)	MA 1.12+
الشرق الأوسط	The Middle East	BCC 8, MA 1.9	ب ب ب ب	baa’ (b, as in bravo)	Alphabet
الشعب	the people (troop, band, tribe, nation)	MA 1.18	باب	door	MA 1.6*
الشغل	work (synonym 2)	BCC 7	باب، أبواب	door	BCC 1
الصحة	health	MA 1.18	بابا	papa, daddy, father (colloquial)	MA 1.11+
الصناعة	industry	MA 1.18	بارد	cold	BCC 6, MA 1.12*
الصين/صيني	China/Chinese	MA 1.9	باريس	Paris	MA 1.9+
الطب	medicine	MA 1.18	باص	bus	MA 1.4
الطقس	the weather	MA 1.14*	باع/يبيع	to sell	MA 1.17*
العالم	the world	MA 1.17	بالونات	balloons	MA 1.10
العراق/عراقي	Iraq/Iraqi	MA 1.9*	بجانب	beside	MA 1.6
العربية	Arabic (language)	MA 1.18	بحر	sea	BAS Countryside
العلوم	science	MA 1.18*	بحر(بحار)	sea/seas	MA 1.14*
العمل	work (synonym 1)	BCC 7	بحيرة	lake	BAS Countryside
الكافيتريا	cafeteria	MA 1.8+	بخير	well, fine, okay, good	MA 1.1+
الكويت	Kuwait	BCC 3	بدأ / يبدأ	to begin	MA 1.18
الكيمياء	chemistry	MA 1.18	بداية	beginning	MA 1.18
اللغات	languages	MA 1.18*	برتقال	oranges	MA 1.10*
الله يسلمك	“May God keep you safe”	MA 1.12	برتقالي	orange (color)	Colors +
الماضي	the past	MA 1.17*	برج(أبراج)	tower	MA 1.17
المتر	maitre d’	MA 1.6+	بسبب	on account of	BCC 2
المجرور	genitive case	Class Vocab +	بسكويات	biscuits	MA 1.12
المستقبل	the future	MA 1.19*	بصل	onions	MA 1.12
المضارع الجزوم	jussive mood	Class Vocab +	بطاطس	potatoes	MA 1.10
المضارع	subjunctive mood	Class Vocab +	بطاطس محمرة	chips/fries	MA 1.12
المنصوب			بطن / بطنون،	stomach, abdomen	BAS Body Parts
المضارع مرفوع	indicative (present) mood; nominative case	Class Vocab +	بطن (m)		
			بطيخة	watermelon	MA 1.17+

بَعْدَ	after	MA 1.17	تَصْرِيفُ الْأَسْمَاءِ	declension of nouns	Class Vocab +
بَعْدَ الظُّهْرِ	afternoon	BCC 9	تَصْرِيفُ الْأَفْعَالِ	conjugation of verbs	Class Vocab +
بَعْدَ ذَلِكَ	after that	MA 1.12+, MA 1.13	تَعَرَّفْتُ	to become acquainted	MA 1.14+
بَعْدَ غَدٍ	the day after tomorrow	MA 1.19	تُفَاحٍ	apples	MA 1.10*
بَقَالَ	grocer	MA 1.12*	تَفْضَلُ/تَفْضَلِي	here you are (to a male /female)	MA 1.5
بِكَمْ؟	how much?	MA 1.10	تَكْتُبُ	She writes	Pres Conj
بَلْ	but rather, instead	MA 1.18	تَكْتُبُ	You (m) write	Pres Conj
بِلَاسْتِيكٍ	plastic	MA 1.11	تَكْتُبَانِ	They (f) two write	Pres Conj +
بَلَدٌ	country; town, city; place, community	MA 1.14+	تَكْتُبَانِ	You two write	Pres Conj +
بَمِيبِي	pink (synonym 2)	Colors +	تَكْتُبْنَ	You all (f) write	Pres Conj +
بُنٌّ	coffee beans	MA 1.1	تَكْتُبُونَ	You all (m) write	Pres Conj
بِنَاءٍ	building/structure	MA 1.17	تَكْتُبِينَ	You (f) write	Pres Conj
بِنْتٍ	girl, daughter	MA 1.1*	تَكَلَّمَ / يَتَكَلَّمُ	to talk	BAS Verbs
بَنْكٍ	bank	MA 1.7	تَلٌّ	hill	BAS Countryside
بُرِّيٌّ	brown, coffee-colored	Colors +	تَلْمِيزٍ	pupil	MA 1.4
بُورْجَرٍ	burger	MA 1.4	تَلِفِيزِيُونٍ	television	MA 1.6
بَيْتٍ	house	MA 1.1*	تَلِفُونٍ	telephone	MA 1.10
بِيْتْرَا	pizza	MA 1.4	تَمْرِينٍ	exercise	Class Vocab +
بِيْجَامَا	pyjamas	MA 1.16+	تَنِيْسٍ	tennis	MA 1.4
بِيضٍ	eggs	BCC 9, MA 1.12*	تَنْوِينٍ	nunation (هَ وَ هِ) grammatical indefinite case endings	Class Vocab
بَيْنَ	between	MA 1.1, MA 1.6	تَيْنٍ	figs	MA 1.1
ت ت ت ت ت	taa' (t, as in tiger)	Alphabet	تِي-شِيرْتٍ	T-shirt	MA 1.10
تَاءَ مَرْبُوطَةً	ة =variant of the letter ت (tā ³) used at the end of words	Class Vocab	ث ث ث ث	thaa' (th, as in think)	Alphabet
تَيْنٍ	hay	MA 1.1	ثَانَوِيٍّ	secondary	BCC 4
تَحْتَ	below	MA 1.6	ثَانِي شَارِعٍ	the second street	MA 1.7
تَحْتَ أَمْرِكَ/أَمْرِكِ	at your service (to a man /woman)	MA 1.12	ثَقِيلٍ	heavy	MA 1.5*
تُحْفَةٌ(تُحَف)	masterpiece/artefact	MA 1.14	ثَلَاثَةٌ	three	MA 1.10, Numerals
تَحْقِيقٍ	investigation	MA 1.13	ثَلَاثَةَ عَشَرَ	thirteen	MA 1.14
(تَحْقِيقَاتٍ)			ثَلَاثَةٌ، ٣	three	BCC 4
تَرْبِيَّةٍ	education, rearing, pupil	MA 1.18+	ثَلَاثِينَ	thirty	MA 1.14
تِسْعَةٌ	nine	MA 1.10, Numerals	ثُلُثٌ	one third	MA 1.10+
تِسْعَةَ عَشَرَ	nineteen	MA 1.14	ثُلُثٌ	third	MA 1.16
تِسْعِينَ	ninety	MA 1.14	ثَلْجٍ	ice or snow	BCC 5
تَشْرَبُ	she drinks	MA 1.16	ثُمَّ	then	MA 1.13
تَشْرَبُ	you (m) drink	MA 1.16	ثَمَانِيَّةٍ	eight	Numerals
تَشْرَبُونَ	you (pl) drink	MA 1.16	ثَمَانِيَّةٍ	eight	MA 1.10
تَشْرَبِينَ	you (f) drink	MA 1.16	ثَمَانِيَّةَ عَشَرَ	eighteen	MA 1.14
تَشْرَفْنَا	pleased to meet you	MA 1.2	ثَمَانِينَ	eighty	MA 1.14
تَشْكِيلٍ	diacritics, vowelization	Class Vocab +	ج ج ج ج ج	jiim (j, almost as in jeep, but no d sound with it)	Alphabet
تَصْرِيفٍ	inflection, conjugation, declension	Class Vocab +	جَامِعَةٌ...	the University of ...	MA 1.4
			جَاهِزٍ، جَاهِزَةٌ	ready	BCC 8

جَبَل	mountain	BAS Countryside	حساب (حسابات)	bill/account	MA 1.12*
جَبَل/جَبَل	mountain	MA 1.14*	حَضْر / يَحْضُر	to attend	MA 1.18 ⁺ , MA 1.19*
جُبْنَة	cheese	MA 1.12*	حَفْلَة (حَفَلَات)	party	MA 1.11
جَدّ/جَدَّة	grandfather/grandmother	MA 1.17	حَقًّا	really, truly	MA 1.14 ⁺
جَدًّا	very	MA 1.12 ⁺	حَقْل	field	BAS Countryside
جَدِيد	new	MA 1.5*	حَقْل (حُقُول)	field	MA 1.17
جَرَسُون	waiter	MA 1.12	حَقِيبَة	bag	MA 1.5*
جَرَى / يَجْرِي	to run	BAS Verbs	حُلُو	sweet	MA 1.17
جَرَى/يَجْرِي	to run	MA 1.17*	حَلَوِيَّات	desserts	MA 1.12
جَرِيدَة	newspaper	MA 1.3	حَلَوِيَّاتنا الشَّهِيَّة	our delicious desserts	MA 1.12 ⁺
جَزِيرَة، جُزُر	island	BCC 6	حَلِيب	milk	MA 1.12*
جِسْر	bridge	BAS Countryside	حِمَار	donkey	MA 1.3
جِلْد	leather	MA 1.10	حِمَام	pigeon	BCC 5
جَلَس	sat down	MA 1.13*	حِمَام	pigeons/pigeon meat	MA 1.12
جَلَسَ / يَجْلِسُ	to sit	BAS Verbs	حَمَّامَات، حَمَّامَات	bathroom	BCC 5 ⁺
جَلْسَة	session, sitting	MA 1.18 ⁺	حَيّ	neighbourhood; anything that has life	MA 1.7 ⁺
جَلْسَة عَمَل	workshop	MA 1.18 ⁺	حَيَاة (حَيَوَات)	life	MA 1.18
جَمْع	plural word	Class Vocab +	حَيْثُ	where (not in question)	BCC 4
جَمَل (جَمَال)	camel	MA 1.14	خ خ خ خ	khaa' (KH, pronounced in front of the throat like the J in Spanish)	Alphabet
جُمْلَة	sentence (grammar)	Class Vocab +	خَاتِم	ring	MA 1.5*
جُمْلَة فِعْلِيَّة	verbal sentence	Class Vocab +	خَارِج	outside (of)	MA 1.16, MA 1.18
جَمِيعًا	(adv.) all together	Class Vocab	خَاصّ	private	MA 1.18
جَمِيل	beautiful	MA 1.5*	خَبَّاز	baker	MA 1.4*
جَمِيلَة، جَمِيلَة	beautiful	BCC 5	خُبْز	bread	BCC 6, MA 1.12*
جَمِيلَة، جَمِيلَة	beautiful	BCC 5	خِدْمَة (خِدْمَات)	service	MA 1.12
جَمِيلَة، جَمِيلَة	beautiful	BCC 5	خُذ/خُذِي ...	Take ...	MA 1.7
جَمِيلَة، جَمِيلَة	beautiful	BCC 5	خَرَج	went out/exited	MA 1.13*
جَمِيلَة، جَمِيلَة	beautiful	BCC 5	خَرَجَ / يَخْرُجُ	to exit	MA 1.12 ⁺
جَمِيلَة، جَمِيلَة	beautiful	BCC 5	خَرَجَ/يَخْرُجُ	to go out, to leave	MA 1.16*
جَمِيلَة، جَمِيلَة	beautiful	BCC 5	خَزَانَة	cupboard	MA 1.6
جَمِيلَة، جَمِيلَة	beautiful	BCC 5	خَشَب	wood	MA 1.10
جَمِيلَة، جَمِيلَة	beautiful	BCC 5	خُضْرَة (خُضْر)	greenness; green plant, vegetable; softness	MA 1.12 ⁺
جَمِيلَة، جَمِيلَة	beautiful	BCC 5	خُضْرَات	vegetables	MA 1.12
جَمِيلَة، جَمِيلَة	beautiful	BCC 5	خَطَا	false, wrong, incorrect, mistaken	Class Vocab
جَمِيلَة، جَمِيلَة	beautiful	BCC 5	خَطَاب	letter, address, speech	MA 1.13
جَمِيلَة، جَمِيلَة	beautiful	BCC 5	خَطَابَات (خَطَابَات)	plan	MA 1.19*
جَمِيلَة، جَمِيلَة	beautiful	BCC 5	خَطَة (خَطَط)	light (weight)	MA 1.5*
جَمِيلَة، جَمِيلَة	beautiful	BCC 5	خَفِيف	during	BCC 5
جَمِيلَة، جَمِيلَة	beautiful	BCC 5	خَلَال	five	MA 1.10, Numerals
جَمِيلَة، جَمِيلَة	beautiful	BCC 5	خَمْسَة		

خَمْسَةَ عَشَرَ	fifteen	MA 1.14	رُبْع	quarter	MA 1.16
خَمْسِينَ	fifty	MA 1.14	رَجَعَ	returned/went back	MA 1.13*
خَيْرٌ	good, goodness, charity	MA 1.1+	رَجَعَ / يَرْجِعُ	to return	MA 1.16*
خَيْمَةٌ	tent	MA 1.3	رَجُلٌ	man	MA 1.7+
د د	daal (d, as in desk)	Alphabet	رَجُلٌ / رِجَالٌ	man	MA 1.14*
دجاج	chicken	BCC 6, MA 1.5, MA 1.12	رَجُلٌ، رِجَالٌ	man	BCC 5
دَجَاجَةٌ	hen/chicken	MA 1.3	رِحْلَةٌ (رِحَالَات)	trip/journey	MA 1.14
دَخَلَ / يَدْخُلُ	to enter	MA 1.12+	رَخِيسٌ	inexpensive/cheap	MA 1.17*
دَرَّاجَةٌ	bicycle	MA 1.5*	رَسَمَ / يَرَسُمُ	to draw	BAS Verbs
دِرَاسَةٌ (دِرَاسَات)	study (noun)	MA 1.19*	رَسَمِيٌّ	official	MA 1.19
دَرَجَةُ الْحَرَارَةِ	temperature (“degree of heat”)	MA 1.14	رَقْمٌ	numeral, number, figure, rate, (sports) record	MA 1.10+
دَرَسَ	studied	MA 1.14*	رَقْمٌ تَلِفُون	telephone number	MA 1.10
دَرْسٌ	lesson	BCC 6	رَكَبَ / يَرْكَبُ	to ride (on)	MA 1.18
دَرَسَ / يَدْرُسُ	to study, to learn	BAS Verbs	رَكَبَ / يَرْكَبُ	to ride	BAS Verbs
دَرَّسَ / يُدْرِسُ	to teach	MA 1.19*	رَمَى / يَرْمِي	to throw	MA 1.17*
دَرْسٌ (دُرُوس)	lesson/class	MA 1.16	رُوحٌ، أَرْوَاح	spirit, soul	BCC 3
دَرَسَ / يَدْرُسُ	to study	MA 1.16*	رُوسِيَا / رُوسِيَّ	Russia/Russian	MA 1.9
دِرْهَمٌ	Dirham	MA 1.10	رِيَاضَةٌ	sport, mathematics	MA 1.11+
دَفْتَرٌ، دَفَاتِرٌ	notebook	BCC 7	رِيَالٌ	Riyal	MA 1.10
دَقِيقَةٌ (دَقَائِق)	minute	MA 1.16	رِيحٌ (رِيَاح)	wind	MA 1.14
دُكْتُورٌ، دُكْتُورَةٌ	doctor	BCC 6	رِيشَةٌ	feather	MA 1.16+
دَوْلَةٌ	country, state	MA 1.9	ز ز	zaay (z, as in zoo)	Alphabet
دَوْلَةٌ (دَوْل)	nation/state	MA 1.14	زَادَ / يَزِيدُ	to increase/go up (in price, etc.)	MA 1.17
دَيْرٌ (أَدْيِرَةٌ)	monastery	MA 1.14	زَارَ / يَزُورُ	to visit	MA 1.17*
دَيْسَمْبَرٌ	December	MA 1.19	زُجَاجٌ	glass (material)	MA 1.10
دِينَارٌ	Dinar	MA 1.10	زُجَاجَةٌ	bottle	MA 1.3
ذ ذ	dhaal (th, as in that)	Alphabet	زَعَامَةٌ (زَعَامَات)	leadership	MA 1.18
ذُبَابَةٌ	fly (insect)	MA 1.7+	زَعْتَرٌ	zaatar, wild thyme	MA 1.12+
ذِرَاعٌ / أذْرُعٌ،	arm	BAS Body Parts	زَعِيمٌ (زُعَمَاء)	leader	MA 1.18
ذُرْعَانٌ (f)			زَمَالَةٌ (زَمَالَات)	colleagueship / fellowship / camaraderie	MA 1.18
ذَكِيٌّ، أَذْكَيَاءٌ	intelligent	BCC 4	زَمِيلٌ (زُمَلَاء)	colleague/associate	MA 1.18
ذَهَبٌ	went	MA 1.13*	زَوْجٌ	husband	MA 1.3*
ذَهَبٌ	gold	MA 1.10*	زَوْجٌ، زَوْجَةٌ	husband, wife - also, one of a pair	BCC 6
ذَهَبٌ / يَذْهَبُ	to go	MA 1.16*	زَوْجَةٌ	wife	MA 1.3*
ر ر	raa' (r, slightly rolled r sound like the dd as in yadda yadda yadda)	Alphabet	زِيَارَةٌ (زِيَارَات)	visit (noun)	MA 1.18+, MA 1.19
رَأْسٌ / رُؤُوسٌ،	head	BAS Body Parts	زَيْتٌ	oil	MA 1.12*
رَأْسٌ (m)			زَيْتُ الزَّيْتُونِ	olive oil	MA 1.12+
رِئَاسَةٌ (رِئَاسَات)	presidency/chair	MA 1.18	زَيْتُونٌ	olive	MA 1.12+
رَبِيسٌ (رُؤَسَاء)	president/chairman	MA 1.18	س س	siin (s, sit)	Alphabet
رَبِيسُ الوُزَرَاءِ	the prime minister	MA 1.18	سَأَلَ / يَسْأَلُ	to ask	MA 1.19*
رَبِيسِيٌّ (رَبِيسِيَّة)	main, chief, principal	MA 1.12+	سَاعَةٌ (سَاعَات)	hour/watch/clock/o'clock	MA 1.16*
رَائِعٌ	great	MA 1.11	سَافَرٌ / يُسَافِرُ	to travel	MA 1.19*
رُبْعٌ	one fourth, one quarter	MA 1.10+			

ساق / سُوْق، سُوْق، سَبْقَان، سُوْق (f)	leg	BAS Body Parts	شارِع	street	MA 1.7*
سَبْتَمْبِر	September	MA 1.19	شامبو	shampoo	MA 1.12
سَبَّحَ / يَسْبَحُ	to swim	BAS Verbs	شاهد	watched/witnessed	MA 1.14
سَبْعَة	seven	MA 1.10, Numerals	شاي	tea	BCC 3, MA 1.12*
سَبْعَة عَشْر	seventeen	MA 1.14	شُبَّاك	window	MA 1.6*
سَبْعِين	seventy	MA 1.14	شَجَر	trees	MA 1.7*, BAS Countryside
سِتَّة	six	Numerals	شَخْص	person (grammatical?)	Class Vocab +
سِتَّة	six	MA 1.10	شَدَّة	shadda. sign of emphasis, di- acritic marking a long conso- nant (ه)	Class Vocab
سِتَّة عَشْر	sixteen	MA 1.14	شَدِيد	strong/heavy	MA 1.14
سِتَّة، ٦	six (+ symbol)	BCC 2	شَرَاب	drink	BCC 3
سِتِّين	sixty	MA 1.14	شَرِب	drank	MA 1.13*
سَخَّنَ / يُسَخِّن	to heat	MA 1.19*	شَرِبَ / يَشْرَبُ	to drink	BAS Verbs
سَرِقَة (سَرَقَات)	theft/robbery	MA 1.13	شَرِبَ / يَشْرَبُ	to drink	MA 1.16*
سِرْوَال (سِرَاوِيل)	trousers	MA 1.11	شُرْفَة	balcony	MA 1.7
سَرِير	bed	MA 1.6*	شَرْق	east	MA 1.9*
سَرِيع	fast	MA 1.17*	شَرَكَة (شَرَكَات)	company (business)	MA 1.18
سِعْر (أَسْعَار)	price	MA 1.11	شُرُوق الشَّمْس	sunrise	MA 1.14
سَعِيد، سَعِيدَة	happy	BCC 7	شَعْر، شَعْر (m)	hair	BAS Body Parts
سِفَارَة (سِفَارَات)	embassy	MA 1.18	شَقَّة	apartment	MA 1.7*
سَفِير (سُفْرَاء)	ambassador	MA 1.18	شَكَا/يَشْكُو	to complain	MA 1.17
سُكَّر	sugar	BCC 2, MA 1.12*	شُكْرًا	thank you	MA 1.5
سَلَام	peace	MA 1.1+	شَكْل (أَشْكَال)	shape, likeness	MA 1.11
سَلَّة	basket	MA 1.10	شَمَال	north	MA 1.9*
سَلْطَة (سَلْطَات)	salad	MA 1.12	شَمَال شَرْقِيّ	north-east	MA 1.14+
سَلِيم	whole/unbroken	MA 1.5	شَمْس	sun	MA 1.14
سَمَاء	sky	MA 1.14+	شَمْعَة (شَمُوع)	candle	MA 1.11
سَمَاء صَافِيَة	clear sky	MA 1.14	شَهْر (أَشْهُر)	month	MA 1.19
سَمِعَ	heard	MA 1.13*	شَهْر / شُهُور		
سَمَك	fish	MA 1.12*	شَهِيّ	delicious	MA 1.12
سِنّ (أَسْنَان)	tooth, point, spearhead, age, cog or sprocket	MA 1.12+	شُورْت	shorts	MA 1.4
سِنَة (سِنَوَات)	year	MA 1.17	شَيْء ثَانِي	another thing, anything else	MA 1.12+
سِنَة، سِنَوَات	year	BCC 9	شَيْء، أَشْيَاء	thing, something	BCC 3
سَهْل	easy	MA 1.1+	شَيْخ (شَيْوخ)	sheikh	MA 1.11
سَهْل، سَهْلَة	easy	BCC 8	ص ص ص ص	Saad (ss, as in soul, deeper)	Alphabet
سُورِيَا	Syria	BCC 2	صَابُون	soap	MA 1.12
سُورِيَا/سُورِيّ	Syria/Syrian	MA 1.9*	صَاحِب	friend/owner	MA 1.11
سُوق (أَسْوَاق)	market	MA 1.11	(أَصْحَاب)		
سُوق / أَسْوَاق	market	MA 1.10*	صَبَاح	morning	BCC 8
سَيَّارَة	car	MA 1.5*	صَبَاح	morning	MA 1.13
سَيْف (سُيُوف)	sword	MA 1.11	صَبَاح الخَيْر	good morning	MA 1.1
سِينِمَا	cinema	MA 1.4	صَبَاح الثُّور	good morning (reply)	MA 1.1
ش ش ش ش ش	shiin (sh, as in shine)	Alphabet	صَحَّ	(Hijazi Arabic) right; correct	Class Vocab
شَاءَ	he willed	MA 1.4+			

صَحَا/يَصْحُو	to wake up	MA 1.16*	عاد/يَعُود	to go back/return	MA 1.17
صَحْرَاء	desert	MA 1.17*	عَادَةً	usually	MA 1.16*
صَحْرَاء	desert	BAS Coun- tryside	عَاصِمَة	capital (city)	MA 1.9
صَحِيح	true	Class Vocab	عام(أَعْوَام)	year	MA 1.11
صَدِيق(أَصْدِيقَاء)	friend	MA 1.14	عَامِل(عُمَال)	worker	MA 1.18
صَدِيقَة	friend (fem.)	MA 1.14 ⁺	عَرَبِيّ، عَرَبِيَّة	Arab/Arabic	BCC 7
(صَدِيقَات)			عَرَفَ / يَعْرِفُ	to know	MA 1.18
صَغِير	small	MA 1.7*	عَزِيزِي/عَزِيزَتِي	Dear ... (starting a letter)	MA 1.14
صِفْر	zero	MA 1.10, MA 1.14, Numerals	عَشَاء	dinner/supper	MA 1.16*
صِفْر، ٠	zero	BCC 8	عَشْرَة	ten	MA 1.10
صَلَح / يُصَلِّح	to mend/fix	MA 1.19	عَشْرَة	ten	Numerals
صَنْدَل	sandals	MA 1.10	عِشْرِينَ	twenty	MA 1.14
صَوْرَة	picture/photo	MA 1.6	عَصِير	juice	MA 1.12*
صَيْف	summer	MA 1.14 ⁺	عُطْلَة (عُطَل)	holiday	MA 1.19*
ض ض ض ض ض	Daad (dd, as in door, deeper)	Alphabet	عُلبَة	box, packet, tin, carton	MA 1.12 ⁺
ضَحِكُ / يَضْحَكُ	to laugh	BAS Verbs	عُلبَة(عُلب)	box/tin/packet	MA 1.14*
ضَعِيف	weak	MA 1.7	عَلَّمَ / يُعَلِّمُ	to teach	BAS Verbs
ضَمَّة	damma vowel sign (short “u”) (ه)	Class Vocab	عَلَّمَ(أَعْلَام)	flag	MA 1.11
ط ط ط ط ط	Taa' (tt, as in todo in Span- ish, deeper)	Alphabet	عَلَى	on	MA 1.6
طائرة	plane	MA 1.16 ⁻	عَلَى طُول	straight on	MA 1.7
طار/يَطِير	to fly	MA 1.17*	عُمان/عُمَانِيّ	Oman/Omani	MA 1.9
طالب	student	MA 1.4*	عَمَل	work	MA 1.4*
طَبَخ/يَطْبِخ	to cook	MA 1.16*	عَمِلَ / يَعْمَلُ	to work	BAS Verbs
طَبَق(أطباق)	plate	MA 1.11	عَمُومًا	generally	MA 1.18 ⁺
طَبَق/أطباق	plate	MA 1.10*	عَنْ	about/concerning	MA 1.13
طَبْلَة	drum	MA 1.10	عِنْدَ	at (prep. for “have”)	MA 1.10 ⁺
طَبِيب	doctor	MA 1.9	عُنُون	address, title of book	BCC 9, MA 1.10
طَعَام	food	MA 1.12	عيد ميلاد	birthday	MA 1.19*
طَعْم(طُعُوم)	taste, flavor	MA 1.12 ⁺	عَيْنَ / عَيْنَان / عَيْن (f)	eye	BAS Body Parts
طَلَّبَ / يَطْلُبُ	search; request; order; invite	MA 1.18 ⁺	غ غ غ غ غ	ghayn (gh, no English – sort of like a gurgle or growl)	Alphabet
طَمَاطِم	tomatoes	MA 1.10	غَائِم	cloudy/overcast	MA 1.14
طُول	length	MA 1.7 ⁺	غَابَة	forest	BAS Coun- tryside
طَوِيل	long/tall	MA 1.7*	غَالٍ، غَالِيَة	expensive (masc., fem.)	MA 1.17*
طَوِيل، طَوِيلَة	long; tall	BCC 8	غَبِيّ / يَغْبِي	to be ignorant, to not under- stand	BAS Verbs
طَيِّب	good, nice, pleasant	Class Vocab	غَدًا	tomorrow	MA 1.19*
طَيِّب، طَيِّبَة	nice, also tasty (food), good- hearted people	BCC 8	غَدَاء	lunch	MA 1.16*
ظ ظ ظ ظ ظ	Zaa (th, as in those, deeper)	Alphabet	غَرْب	west	MA 1.9*
ظَهْر / يَظْهَر، ظَهْر (m)	back	BAS Body Parts	غُرْفَة	room	MA 1.7*
ظَهْرًا	in the afternoon	MA 1.18 ⁺	غُرْفَة الجُلُوس	sitting room	MA 1.16
ع ع ع ع ع	ayn (3, no English)	Alphabet	غُرْفَة، غُرْف	room	BCC 7
عَائِلَة	family (extended)	MA 1.14 ⁺	غَسَّل/يَغْسِلُ	to wash	MA 1.16*
			غَنِيّ	rich	MA 1.17*
			غَيْم(غُيُوم)	cloud	MA 1.14

ف ف ف ف ف	faa' (f, as in friend)	Alphabet	قَدِيم	old	MA 1.5*
... ف	and/and so	MA 1.13	قَرَأَ / يَقْرَأُ	to read	BAS Verbs
فاضل	good, virtuous	MA 1.17+	قَرِيب (من)	near (to)	MA 1.7
فَاكِهَةٌ (فَوَاكِه)	fruit	MA 1.12	قَرِيب، أَقْرَاب	kinsman, relative(s), also close (vs far)	BCC 6
فَانِيْلَا or فَانِيْلَا	vanilla	MA 1.12+	قَصْر (قُصُور)	palace	MA 1.13
فَبْرَايِر	February	MA 1.19	قَصِير	short	MA 1.7*
فَتَح	opened	MA 1.13*	قَطَار	train	MA 1.3+
فَتَح	fatha vowel sign (short "a")	Class Vocab	قَطَار (قَطَارَات)	train	MA 1.16*
(ه)			قَطَّة، قَطِط	cat	BCC 8
فَتْرَة (فَتْرَات)	period (of time)	MA 1.14	قَطَعُ / يَقْطَعُ	to cut	BAS Verbs
فَرَنْسَا / فَرَنْسِي	France/French	MA 1.9	قِطْعَة	piece	MA 1.12
فُصْحَى	standard Arabic language, Modern Standard Arabic	Class Vocab +	قُطْن	cotton	MA 1.10*
فَصْل، فُصُول	class, classroom; also, anything divided into parts; season of year, chapter, paragraph, division	BCC 8	قِلَادَة	necklace	MA 1.10
فِضَّة	silver	MA 1.10*	قَلْب (قُلُوب)	heart/hearts	MA 1.11*
فَضَّل / يُفَضِّل	to prefer	MA 1.19*	قَلْعَة	stronghold; citadel; fort	MA 1.14+
فَعَل	did, made	MA 1.13*	قَلَم	pen, pencil	BCC 6, MA 1.5*
فِعْل	(grammar) verb	Class Vocab +	قَلِيْلًا	a little, a little bit (adv)	BCC 6
فَعَل / يَفْعَل	to do/to make	MA 1.16	قَمْرَة	cabin; berth; bunk	MA 1.6
فِعْلِي	(grammar) derived from a verb, also "active; transitive"; actual, real; effective	Class Vocab +	قَمِيص	shirt	MA 1.5
فَقِير	poor	MA 1.17*	قَهْوَة	coffee	MA 1.12*
فَكَرَ / يَفْكَرُ	to think	BAS Verbs	قَهْوَة عَرَبِيَّة	Arabic coffee	BCC 8
فَلَا فِل	falafel	MA 1.12+	قَوِي	strong	MA 1.7
فِلُوس	money	BCC 7	قِي الْفُرْن	in the oven/roasted	MA 1.12
فَمَ / فَمَان / أَفْوَاه (m)	mouth	BAS Body Parts	قِي ذَاك الْوَقْت	at that time	MA 1.17+
فِنْجَان (فِنَاجِين)	cup	MA 1.13	... سِكَ	your (masc.) (suffix)	MA 1.5
فُنْدُق (فُنَادِق)	hotel	MA 1.14*	... سِكَ	your (fem.) (suffix)	MA 1.5
فَوْق	above	MA 1.6	سِكَ	your male (2nd m sg)	Poss Suff
فِي	in	MA 1.6	سِكَ	your female (2nd f sg)	Poss Suff
فِي الْحَقِيقَة	actually/in truth	MA 1.19	سِكَ ك ك سِكَ	kaaf (k, as in king)	Alphabet
فِي، فِي الْ	in, in the	BCC 7	(ك) ك	like, as (preposition)	BCC 2
فِيلْم (أَفْلَام)	film	MA 1.11	كَانَ	he was	MA 1.17
ق ق ق ق ق	qaaf (q, no English – deeper in throat)	Alphabet	كَانَ / يَكُون	to be	MA 1.17*
قَابِل / يُقَابِل	to meet	MA 1.19*	كَانَتْ	she was	MA 1.17
قَارَة (قَارَات)	continent	MA 1.17	كَانُوا	they were	MA 1.17
قَالَ / يَقُول	to say	MA 1.17*	كَاب	kebab	MA 1.12
قُبْعَة (قُبْعَات)	hat	MA 1.11	كَبِيرَة	matches	MA 1.10
قَبْل	before, prior to	BCC 6, MA 1.13+, MA 1.17	كَبِير	big	MA 1.7*
قَبْلَ ذَلِكَ	before that	MA 1.13	كِتَاب	book	MA 1.5*
قَبِيح	ugly	MA 1.5	كِتَابَة	writing	MA 1.11+
			كَتَب	wrote	MA 1.13*
			كَتَب	He wrote	Past Conj
			كَتَبَ / يَكْتُبُ	to write	BAS Verbs
			كَتَبَ / يَكْتُبُ	to write	MA 1.16*
			كَتَبَا	They (m) two wrote	Past Conj +
			كَتَبَتْ	She wrote	Past Conj
			كَتَبَتْ	You (m) wrote	Past Conj

كَبَيْتُ	I wrote	Past Conj	كَيْفَ نَقُولُ _____	How do we say _____ in Arabic?	Class Vocab
كَبَيْتَ	You (f) wrote	Past Conj	بِالْعَرَبِيَّةِ؟	how?	BCC 7
كَبَيْتَا	They (f) two wrote	Past Conj +	كَيْفَ؟	kilo	MA 1.10
كَبَيْتُمْ	You all (m) wrote	Past Conj	كَيْلُو	to (prep. for “have”)	MA 1.10+
كَبَيْتُمَا	You two wrote	Past Conj +	لِ	laam (l, as in love but light flip of the tongue)	Alphabet
كَبَيْتُنَّ	You all (f) wrote	Past Conj +	ل ل ل ل ل	because	MA 1.14+
كَبَيْتَنَ	They (f) wrote	Past Conj +	لَانَ	because I	MA 1.14+
كَبَيْتَنَا	We wrote	Past Conj	لَانِي	no	BCC 3, MA 1.6
كَبَيْتُوا	They (m) wrote	Past Conj	لَا	(particle) no.	Class Vocab
كَثِير	many/a lot	MA 1.17*	لَا أَعْرِفُ	“I don’t know”	BCC 7
كَثِير	many	MA 1.12+	لَا شَيْءَ	nothing (no thing)	BCC 3
كَثِيرًا	a lot, many, much, often	BCC 4	لَيْسَ/يَلْبَسُ	to wear, to put on	MA 1.16*
كَذَلِكَ	as well, likewise, also	MA 1.4	لُبْنَان/لُبْنَانِي	Lebanon/Lebanese	MA 1.9
كُرَّة	ball	MA 1.16+	لَبَنَةٌ	strained yogurt, Greek yogurt	MA 1.12+
كُرَّة الريشة	badminton	MA 1.16	لِتر	liter	MA 1.12+
كُرْسِي	chair	MA 1.6*	لَحْم	meat	MA 1.12*
كَسْرَة	kasra vowel sign (short “i”)	Class Vocab	لِذَلِكَ	so, thus, for this reason, therefore	BCC 4
كُسْكُس	couscous	MA 1.5	لَذِيذ	tasty/delicious	MA 1.14
كَعْكَ	cake	MA 1.12	لِصِّ (لُصُوص)	thief/robber	MA 1.13
كُلَّ	all/every	MA 1.11, MA 1.16	لَعَبَ / يَلْعَبُ	to play	BAS Verbs
كُلَّ يَوْم	every day	MA 1.16	لَعِبَ/يَلْعَبُ	to play	MA 1.16*
كَلْب	dog	MA 1.5*	لُعْبَة(لُعِب)	toy/game	MA 1.14
كَلِمَة، كَلِمَات	word	BCC 5	لُغَة	language	BCC 7
كَلِيَّة (كَلِيَّات)	faculty/college	MA 1.18	لِقَاء	meeting, encounter; reunion	MA 1.14+
كَم	of you all males (2nd m pl)	Poss Suff	لَمْ	not (with jussive/“present”, to deny past)	MA 1.18+
كَم الساعَة؟	what’s the time?	MA 1.16	لَمْ تَشْرَبُوا	you (pl.) didn’t drink	MA 1.18+
كَم؟	how many?	MA 1.10	لَمْ تَشْرَبِي	you (fem.) didn’t drink	MA 1.18+
كَمَا	of you two (2nd m/f dual)	Poss Suff +	لَمْ يَشْرَبْ	he didn’t drink	MA 1.18+
كَمْبِيُوتَر	computer	MA 1.10	لَمْ يَشْرَبُوا	they didn’t drink	MA 1.18+
كَنَّ	of you all females (2nd f pl)	Poss Suff	لَنْدَن	London	MA 1.9+
كُنَّا	we were	MA 1.17	لَوْز	almonds	MA 1.12
كُنْتُ	I was	BCC 4	لَوْن(الْوَان)	color	MA 1.11*, Colors
كُنْتُ	you (masc.) were	MA 1.17	لِيبَا/لِيبِي	Libya/Libyan	MA 1.9*
كُنْتُ	I was	MA 1.17	لِيرَة	Lira	MA 1.10
كُنْتُ	you (fem.) were	MA 1.17	لَيْسَ هُنَاكَ	there isn’t/aren’t	MA 1.7
كُنْتُ أُدرُس	used to study	MA 1.17+	م م م م	miim (m, as in me)	Alphabet
كُنْتُمْ	you (pl.) were	MA 1.17	مُؤْتَمَر (مُؤْتَمَرَات)	conference	MA 1.18
كوب(أَكْوَاب)	glass, tumbler	MA 1.11*	مُؤَنَّث	feminine form	Class Vocab +
كولا	cola	MA 1.11	مِائَة or مِئَة	a hundred	MA 1.14
كولا	cola	MA 1.13			
كيس	bag to take away purchases	MA 1.10+			
كيس(أَكْيَاس)	bag (plastic, etc.), sack	MA 1.11			
كَيْفَ	how	MA 1.14			
كَيْفَ الحال	how are you	MA 1.2			
كَيْفَ حَالِك	How are you?	MA 1.14			
حَالِك/					

ما	what?, some, that which, whatever; not; as long as; whenever, as far as; how...!	MA 1.4 ⁺	مَرْفُوع	nominative case or indicative mood	Class Vocab +
ما إسمك؟	what's your name? (to a male/female)	MA 1.5	مَرَكَب	boat	MA 1.6*
ما شاء الله	Wonderful!	MA 1.4	مَرِيض، مَرِيضَة	sick	BCC 9
ما عَمَلِك	what's your job? (to a man /woman)	MA 1.4	مَزْرَعَة	farm	BAS Countryside
ما مَعْنَى	what meaning, what does it mean?	Class Vocab	مَسَاء	afternoon/evening	MA 1.13
ما أَسْمُكَ؟/مَا أَسْمُكَ؟	what's your name? (to a male/female) (less colloquial)	MA 1.5 ⁺	مَسَاء الخَيْر	good evening/afternoon	MA 1.1
ما	with past verb	MA 1.18 ⁺	مَسَاء الثَّور	good evening/afternoon (reply)	MA 1.1
ماء	water	BCC 5	مَسْبَح (مَسَابِح)	swimming pool	MA 1.14
ماء	water	MA 1.13*	مُسْتَشْفَى	hospital	MA 1.7*
مَائِدَة	table	MA 1.6*	مَسْجِد (مَسَاجِد)	mosque	MA 1.12
مَاذَا تُرِيدُ؟	What would you like?	MA 1.13 ⁺	مَسْحُوق	powder	MA 1.12 ⁺
مَاذَا؟	what? (for verbal sentences)	MA 1.13	مَسْحُوق العَسِيل	washing powder	MA 1.12
مَارِس	March	MA 1.19	مَشْرُوب	drink, beverage	MA 1.12 ⁺
ماما	mommy, mama (colloquial, dialectal)	MA 1.11 ⁺	مَشْغُول	busy	MA 1.19*
مايو	May	MA 1.19	مُشْبِس	sunny	MA 1.14
مَائُونيز	mayonnaise	MA 1.12 ⁺	مَشْوِي	grilled	MA 1.12
مُتَحَف /مَتَاجِف	museum	MA 1.12*	مَشَى / يَمْشِي	to walk	BAS Verbs
متى؟	when?	MA 1.13, MA 1.16*	مَشَى / يَمْشِي	to walk	MA 1.17*
مَبْجَبِر (مَخَابِر)	bakery	MA 1.12	مَصْدَر	verbal noun, infinitive, gerund; also origin, source	Class Vocab +
مَجْلِس الوُزَرَاء	the Cabinet (council of ministers)	MA 1.18	مِصْر /مِصْرِيّ	Egypt/Egyptian	MA 1.9*
مَجْلِس (مَجَالِس)	sitting area, council	MA 1.12	مِصْنَع	factory	MA 1.7*
مَجْمُوع	total	MA 1.12	مِصُور	photographer	MA 1.4*
(مَجْمُوعَات)			مِضَارِع	non-past, imperfect tense (i.e. present tense)	Class Vocab +
مُحَاسِب	accountant	MA 1.4*	مِطْبَخ (مِطَابِخ)	kitchen	MA 1.12
مُحَاضِرَة (ات)	lecture	MA 1.18	مِطْر (أَمْطَار)	rain	MA 1.14
مَحْطَة	station	MA 1.18 ⁺	مِطْعَم	a restaurant	MA 1.4
مُحَمَّر	roasted	MA 1.12 ⁺	مِطْعَم (مِطَاعِم)	restaurant	MA 1.12*
مُخْتَلِف	different	MA 1.18	مِظْهَر، مِظَاهِر	appearance, view, how things look, (pl.) manifestation	BCC 9
مَخْرَج (مَخَارِج)	exit	MA 1.12	مَعَ	with (prep. for "have")	MA 1.3, MA 1.10 ⁺ , MA 1.13
مَدْخَل (مَدَاخِل)	entrance	MA 1.12	مَعَ تَحِيَّاتِي	Best wishes (finishing a letter)	MA 1.14
مُدْرَس	teacher	MA 1.4*	مَعَ السَّلَامَة	goodbye	MA 1.1
مَدْرَسَة	school	MA 1.7*	مَعَ، مَعَ ال	with, together with, accompanied by, in the company of	BCC 7
مَدْرَسَة قِي	a school in ...	MA 1.4	مَعَا	together	MA 1.16 ⁺
مُدَوْنَة	blog/journal	MA 1.6	مَعَا	together	MA 1.16 ⁺
مُدِير (مُدْرَاء)	manager	MA 1.18	مُعْتَدِل	mild/moderate	MA 1.14
مَدِينَة	town/city	MA 1.7*	مَعْجُون	paste, cream, putty	MA 1.12 ⁺
مَدِينَة	city	MA 1.3	مَعْجُون الأَسْنَان	toothpaste	MA 1.12
مُدَكَّر	masculine form	Class Vocab +	مَعْرُض (مَعَارِض)	exhibition	MA 1.12

مُعْظَم، مُعْظَمِ ال	most of	BCC 9	ن ن ن ن ن	nuun (n, as in now)	Alphabet
مَغْسَلَة (مَغَايِل)	laundry	MA 1.12	نَا	our (1st m/f dual/pl)	Poss Suffix
مِفْتَاح	key	MA 1.5*	نَائِب (نَوَاب)	deputy	MA 1.19
مُفْرَد	(grammar) singular	Class Vocab +	نَام / يَنَام	to sleep	BAS Verbs
مُفَضَّل	favourite	MA 1.12	نَام / يَنَام	to sleep	MA 1.16*
مَفْهُوم؟	understandable?	Class Vocab +	نَجَّار	carpenter	MA 1.4*
مَقْلِي	fried	MA 1.12	نُحَاس	copper	MA 1.10
مَكَان (أَمْكَانَة)	place, location; status	MA 1.17+	نَحْنُ	we (1st m/f dual/pl)	MA 1.4*, Pronouns
مَكْتَب	an office	MA 1.4	نَخْل	palm trees	MA 1.7
مَكْتَب (مَكَاتِب)	office, desk	MA 1.12*	نَزَلَ	stayed	MA 1.14
مَكْتَبَة (مَكْتَبَات)	library/bookshop	MA 1.18	نَزَلَ	to stay, dwell	MA 1.14+
مَكْتُوب (مَكَاتِب)	letter, message, something written, destiny	MA 1.13+	نِسْبَة	“attribution” - type of adjective used with place names	Class Vocab
مَكْرُونَة	macaroni	MA 1.12	نَشْرَبُ	we drink	MA 1.16
مَكْسُور	broken	MA 1.5	نَصْب	accusative case or subjective mood	Class Vocab +
مَلْعَب (مَلَاعِب)	playground, court, stadium	MA 1.12	نِصْف	half or middle	MA 1.10+, MA 1.16
مَلِك (مُلُوك)	king	MA 1.11	نَظَّف / يُنَظِّف	to clean	MA 1.18+, MA 1.19*
مَلِكِي	royal	MA 1.13	نَعْل (نَعَال)	light shoe, sandal, flip-flop; sole; horseshoe	MA 1.11+
مُمْتَاز	excellent; distinguished; privileged	Class Vocab	نَعَم	yes	MA 1.6
مُتَمِّع	enjoyable	MA 1.14	نَعَم	(adv.) yes	Class Vocab
مُمَثِّل (مُمَثِّلُون)	actor	MA 1.17	نَكْتُبُ	We write	Pres Conj
مُمَثِّلَة (مُمَثِّلَات)	actress	MA 1.17	نَهْر	river	MA 1.3, MA 1.6*, BAS Countryside
مُمرِّضَة	nurse	MA 1.4*	نَهْضَة	rebirth, Renaissance	BCC 9
مُطِطِر	rainy	MA 1.14	نُور	light	MA 1.1+
مُمكن	may I have ...?	MA 1.5	نُوفَمْبِر	November	MA 1.19
مَنْ	who?	MA 1.3	نَحْي / عِي / عِي	my (1st m/f sg)	Poss Suffix
مِنْ	from	MA 1.9	نِيُويُورِك	New York	MA 1.9+
مِنْ فَضْلِكَ / مِنْ فَضْلِكَ	please (to a male/female, informal endings)	MA 1.5	نُ...هُ	his (suffix)	MA 1.5
مِنْ، مِنْ ال	from	BCC 5	هُ / هِ	his (3rd m sg)	Poss Suffix
مَنْ؟	who?	BCC 5, MA 1.3*	ه ه ه ه	haa' (h, as in hi)	Alphabet
مَنَاقِيش	manakish, a Middle-Eastern bread similar to pizza	MA 1.12+	هُؤَلَاءِ	these (m,f) (for people only)	MA 1.11
مَنْجَة	mangoes	MA 1.10	هـ...ها	her (suffix)	MA 1.5
مُنْذُ	since, ago	MA 1.17*	هـ...ها	her (3rd f sg)	Poss Suffix
مُنْذُ عَشْرِينَ سَنَة	20 years ago	MA 1.17	هَامَّ	important	MA 1.17
مَنْصُوب	accusative, subjunctive	Class Vocab +	هَذَا	this (masc.)	MA 1.3*
مِهْنَة	profession	MA 1.9	هَذَا، هَذِهِ	this	BCC 8
مُهَنْدِس	engineer	MA 1.4*	هَذِهِ	this (fem.)	MA 1.3*
مَوْز	bananas	MA 1.10*	هَرَم (أَهْرَام)	pyramids	MA 1.17+
مَوْع	[web]site	MA 1.11	هَلْ تُجَرِّبُ؟	will you try?	MA 1.12
مَيِّدَان (مَيَّادِين)	square (open space in a town); field, sphere	MA 1.17+	هَلْ...؟	question marker	MA 1.6
مِيزَة، مِيزَات	positive distinguishing feature or quality	BCC 6	هُم	they (males) (3rd m pl)	MA 1.4*, Pronouns
			هُم / هُمْ	their (males) (3rd m pl)	Poss Suffix

هُمَا	they two (3rd m/f dual)	Pronouns +	يَشْرَبُ	he drinks	MA 1.16
هُمَا / هُمَا	of they two (3rd m/f dual)	Poss Suff +	يَشْرَبُونَ	they drink	MA 1.16
هَمْزَة	ء =letter representing glottal stop	Class Vocab	يَعْنِي	it means, signifies	Class Vocab
هُنَّ	they (females) (3rd f pl)	Pronouns	يَكْتُبُ	he writes	BCC 2
هُنَّ	they (fem.)	MA 1.4*	يَكْتُبُ	He writes	Pres Conj
هُنَّ / هُنَّ	their (females) (3rd f pl)	Poss Suff	يَكْتُبَانِ	They (m) two write	Pres Conj +
هنا	here	MA 1.14 ⁺	يَكْتُبْنَ	They (f) write	Pres Conj +
هناكَ	there is/are	MA 1.7	يَكْتُبُونَ	They (m) write	Pres Conj
هُوَ	he (and it, masc.)	MA 1.3*, Pronouns	يَمِين	right	MA 1.7*
هِيَ	she (and it, fem.)	MA 1.3*, Pronouns	يَنَايِر	January	MA 1.19
وَ	and	BCC 1, MA 1.2	يوليو	July	MA 1.19
وَو	waaw (w, as in we)	Alphabet	يَوْمَ (أَيَّام)	day	MA 1.14*
وَاجِب	homework	Class Vocab	يَوْمَ (الْأَحَد)	Sunday	MA 1.17
وَاحِد	one	MA 1.10, Numerals	يَوْمَ (الْأَرْبَعَاء)	Wednesday	MA 1.17
وَالِدَتِي	mother (formal), my mother	BCC 9	يَوْمَ (الْإِثْنَيْنِ)	Monday	MA 1.17
وَجَد	found	MA 1.13*	يَوْمَ (الثَّلَاثَاء)	Tuesday	MA 1.17
وَجْه (وُجُوْه)	(anatomy) face	MA 1.16	يَوْمَ (الْجُمُعَة)	Friday	MA 1.17
وَاحِد، وَحِيدَة	alone, lonely	BCC 5	يَوْمَ (الْخَمِيس)	Thursday	MA 1.17
وَرَاء	behind; past; beyond	MA 1.14 ⁺	يَوْمَ (السَّبْت)	Saturday	MA 1.17
وَرْد	roses	MA 1.12	يونيو	June	MA 1.19
وَرْدَة	rose	MA 1.7 ⁺ , BAS Countryside			
وَرْدِي	pink (synonym 1)	Colors +			
وَرَق	paper	MA 1.11			
وَزَارَة (وَزَارَات)	ministry	MA 1.18			
وَزِير (وَزَرَاء)	minister	MA 1.18			
وَسْط	center	MA 1.7			
وَقْت (أَوْقَات)	time	MA 1.11			
وَكَالَة (وَكَالَات)	agency	MA 1.18			
وَكِيل (وُكَلَاء)	agent	MA 1.18			
وَلَد	boy	MA 1.5			
وَلَد، أَوْلَاد	child, boy, son	BCC 9			
وَلَكِن	but	MA 1.7			
وَلَكِنِّي	but I	MA 1.12 ⁺			
وَي...ي	my (suffix)	MA 1.5			
ي ي ي ي	yaa' (y, as in you)	Alphabet			
يَا	hey (polite too)	BCC 1			
يَا سَيِّدِي	Sir	MA 1.12			
يَا مَدَام	Madam	MA 1.12			
يَتَذَكَّر	he remembers	BCC 4			
يَد / يَدَان / أَيِّد،	hand	BAS Body Parts			
يَدِ (f)					
يَسَار	left (vs right)	BCC 2, MA 1.7*			

English-Arabic

20 years ago	مُنذُ عَشرين سَنَة	MA 1.17
a hundred	مِائَة or مِائَة	MA 1.14
a little, a little bit (adv)	قَلِيلًا	BCC 6
a lot, many, much, often	كَثِيرًا	BCC 4
a restaurant	مَطْعَم	MA 1.4
a school in ...	مَدْرَسَة في	MA 1.4
about/concerning	عَنْ	MA 1.13
above	فَوْقَ	MA 1.6
accountant	مُحَاسِب	MA 1.4*
accusative case or subjective mood	نَصَب	Class Vocab +
accusative, subjunctive	مَنْصُوب	Class Vocab +
actor	مُمَثِّل (مُمَثِّلون)	MA 1.17
actress	مُمَثِّلَة (مُمَثِّلَات)	MA 1.17
actually/in truth	في الحَقِيقَة	MA 1.19
address	عُنْوَان	MA 1.10
address, title of book	عُنْوَان	BCC 9
(adv.) all together	جَمِيعًا	Class Vocab
(adv.) yes	نَعَمْ	Class Vocab
advertising	الإعْلَان	MA 1.18
Africa	أفْرِيقِيَا	MA 1.17
after	بَعْدَ	MA 1.17
after that	بَعْدَ ذَلِكَ	MA 1.12 ⁺ , MA 1.13
afternoon	بَعْدَ الظُّهْرِ	BCC 9
afternoon/evening	مَسَاء	MA 1.13
agency	وَكَالَة (وَكَالَات)	MA 1.18
agent	وَكِيل (وَكِيْلَاء)	MA 1.18
'alif (a, as in ask)	ا	Alphabet
all/every	كُلِّ	MA 1.11
almonds	لُوز	MA 1.12
alone, lonely	وَحِيد، وَحِيدَة	BCC 5
ambassador	سَفِير (سُفْرَاء)	MA 1.18
America/American	أَمْرِيكَا/أَمْرِيكِي	MA 1.9*
an office	مَكْتَب	MA 1.4
(anatomy) face	وَجْه (وُجُوْه)	MA 1.16
and	وَ	BCC 1, MA 1.2
and/and so	فَ... فَ	MA 1.13
another thing, anything else	شَيْء ثَانِي	MA 1.12 ⁺
apartment	شَقَّة	MA 1.7*
appearance, view, how things look, (pl.) manifestation	مَظَاهِر، مَظَاهِر	BCC 9
apples	تُفَاح	MA 1.10*
April	أَبْرِيْل	MA 1.19

Arab/Arabic	عَرَبِيّ، عَرَبِيَّة	BCC 7
Arabic (language)	العَرَبِيَّة	MA 1.18
Arabic coffee	قَهْوَة عَرَبِيَّة	BCC 8
Arabic letter alef maksura	أَلْف مَقْصُورَة	Class Vocab
arm	ذِرَاع / أَذْرُع، ذُرْعَان (f)	BAS Body Parts
army, military	جَيْش	MA 1.17 ⁺
as well, likewise, also	كَذَلِكَ	MA 1.4
Asia	آسِيَا	MA 1.17
to ask	سَأَلَ / يَسْأَل	MA 1.19*
to ask/inquire	اسْتَعْلَمَ / يَسْتَعْلِم	MA 1.19*
at (prep. for "have")	عِنْدَ	MA 1.10 ⁺
at that time	في ذاك الوَقْت	MA 1.17 ⁺
at your service (to a man /woman)	تَحْتَ أَمْرِك/أَمْرِك	MA 1.12
ate	أَكَلَ	MA 1.13*
to attend	حَضَرَ / يَحْضُر	MA 1.18 ⁺ , MA 1.19*
"attribution" - type of adjective used with place names	نِسْبَة	Class Vocab
August	أَغْسُطُس	MA 1.19
ayn (3, no English)	ع ع ع	Alphabet
baa' (b, as in bravo)	ب ب ب	Alphabet
back	ظَهْر / ظُهُور، أَظْهَر (m)	BAS Body Parts
badminton	كُرَة الرِيشَة	MA 1.16
bag	حَقِيْبَة	MA 1.5*
bag (plastic, etc.), sack	كيس (أَكْيَاس)	MA 1.11
bag to take away purchases	كيس	MA 1.10 ⁺
baker	خَبَاز	MA 1.4*
bakery	مَجْبَز (مَخَابِز)	MA 1.12
balcony	شُرْفَة	MA 1.7
ball	كُرَة	MA 1.16 ⁺
balloons	بالُونَات	MA 1.10
bananas	مَوْز	MA 1.10*
bank	بَنْك	MA 1.7
basket	سَلَة	MA 1.10
bathroom	حَمَّام، حَمَّامَات	BCC 5 ⁺
to be	كَان/يَكُون	MA 1.17*
to be ignorant, to not understand	غَبِيّ / يَغْبِي	BAS Verbs
beautiful	جَمِيل، جَمِيلَة	BCC 5, MA 1.5*
because	لِأَنَّ	MA 1.14 ⁺
because I	لِأَنِّي	MA 1.14 ⁺
to become acquainted	تَعَرَّفَت	MA 1.14 ⁺
bed	سَرِير	MA 1.6*

before	قَبْلَ	MA 1.13+, MA 1.17	but I	ولكنني	MA 1.12+
before that	قَبْلَ ذَلِكَ	MA 1.13	but rather, instead	بَلْ	MA 1.18
before, prior to	قَبْلَ	BCC 6	cabin; berth; bunk	قَمْرَة	MA 1.6
to begin	بَدَأَ / يَبْدَأُ	MA 1.18	cafeteria	الكافيتريا	MA 1.8+
beginning	بِدَايَة	MA 1.18	cake	كَعْكَ	MA 1.12
behind; past; beyond	وَرَاءَ	MA 1.14+	camel	جَمَل (جَمَال)	MA 1.14
below	تَحْتَ	MA 1.6	candle	شَمْعَة (شَمُوع)	MA 1.11
beside	بِجَانِبِ	MA 1.6	capital (city)	عَاصِمَة	MA 1.9
best	أَفْضَلُ	MA 1.11	car	سَيَّارَة	MA 1.5*
best (“irregular” superlative)	أَحْسَنُ (حُسْنَى)	MA 1.17+	car rental	إِسْتِئْجَارِ السَّيَّارَاتِ	MA 1.17
Best wishes (finishing a letter)	مَعَ تَعَجِيَّاتِي	MA 1.14	carpenter	نَجَّار	MA 1.4*
better/best	أَفْضَلُ	MA 1.17	cat	قِطَّة، قِطَط	BCC 8
between	بَيْنَ	MA 1.1, MA 1.6	cement	أَسْمَنْت	MA 1.18+
bicycle	دَرَّاجَة	MA 1.5*	center	وَسَط	MA 1.7
big	كَبِير	MA 1.7*	certainly	حَاضِر	MA 1.11
bill/account	حِسَاب (حِسَابَات)	MA 1.12*	chair	كُرْسِي	MA 1.6*
birthday	عِيدِ مِيلَاد	MA 1.19*	cheese	جُبْنَة	MA 1.12*
biscuits	بَسْكَوَيْت	MA 1.12	chemistry	الكيمياء	MA 1.18
black	أَسْوَد (سَوْدَاء)	MA 1.5, MA 1.11*, Colors	chicken	دَجَاج	BCC 6, MA 1.5, MA 1.12
blog/journal	مُدَوَّنَة	MA 1.6	child, boy, son	وَلَد، أَوْلَاد	BCC 9
blond, light-skinned	أَشْفَر (شَقْرَاء)	Colors ++	China/Chinese	الصَّيْن / صِيْنِي	MA 1.9
blue	أَزْرَق (زَرْقَاء)	MA 1.11*, Colors	chips/fries	بَطَاطِس مُحْمَرَة	MA 1.12
boat	مَرْكَب	MA 1.6*	cinema	سِينِمَا	MA 1.4
book	كِتَاب	MA 1.5*	city	مَدِينَة	MA 1.3
bottle	زُجَاجَة	MA 1.3	class, classroom; also, anything divided into parts; season of year, chapter, paragraph, division	فَصْل، فُصُول	BCC 8
box, packet, tin, carton	عُلْبَة	MA 1.12+	to clean	نَظَّف / يُنَظِّف	MA 1.18+, MA 1.19*
box/tin/packet	عُلْبَة (عُلْب)	MA 1.14*	clear sky	سَمَاء صَافِيَة	MA 1.14
boy	وَلَد	MA 1.5	cloud	غَيْم (غَيْوم)	MA 1.14
bread	خُبْز	BCC 6, MA 1.12*	cloudy/overcast	غَائِم	MA 1.14
breakfast	إِفْطَار	MA 1.16*	coffee	قَهْوَة	MA 1.12*
bridge	جِسْر	BAS Countryside	coffee beans	بُن	MA 1.1
broken	مَكْسُور	MA 1.5	cola	كُولَا	MA 1.11, MA 1.13
brother	أَخ	MA 1.3*	cold	بَارِد	BCC 6, MA 1.12*
brown, coffee-colored	بُرِّي	Colors +	colleague/associate	زَمِيل (زُمَلَاء)	MA 1.18
brown-skinned	أَسْمَر (سَمْرَاء)	Colors ++	colleagueship / fellowship / camaraderie	زَمَالَة (زَمَالَات)	MA 1.18
building/structure	بِنَاء	MA 1.17	color	لَوْن (الْوَان)	MA 1.11*, Colors
burger	بُورْجَر	MA 1.4	company (business)	شَرِكَة (شَرِكَات)	MA 1.18
bus	أُوتوبيس (بَات)	MA 1.4, MA 1.16	to complain	شَكَا / يَشْكُو	MA 1.17
busy	مَشْغُول	MA 1.19*	computer	كَمْبِيُوتَر	MA 1.10
but	وَلَكِنْ	MA 1.7	condition, state, situation	حَال	MA 1.2+

conference	مُؤْتَمَر (مُؤْتَمَرَات)	MA 1.18	drink	شَرَاب	BCC 3
conjugation of verbs	تَصْرِيفِ الْأَفْعَالِ	Class Vocab +	to drink	شَرِبَ / يَشْرَبُ	MA 1.16*, BAS Verbs
continent	قَارَةٌ (قَارَات)	MA 1.17	drink, beverage	مَشْرُوب	MA 1.12+
to cook	طَبَخَ / يَطْبُخُ	MA 1.16*	drum	طَبْلَةٌ	MA 1.10
copper	نُحَاس	MA 1.10	during	خِلَالَ	BCC 5
cotton	قُطْن	MA 1.10*	dust-colored	أَغْبَر (غَبْرَاء)	Colors ++
country, state	دَوْلَةٌ	MA 1.9	ear	أُذُن، أُذُن / أُذُنَان، أُذُنَان (f)	BAS Body Parts
country; town, city; place, community	بَلَدٌ	MA 1.14+	east	شَرْق	MA 1.9*
couscous	كُشْكُوس	MA 1.5	easy	سَهْل، سَهْلَةٌ	BCC 8, MA 1.1+
cup	فُنْجَان (فُنْجَانِين)	MA 1.13	to eat	أَكَلَ / يَأْكُلُ	MA 1.16*, BAS Verbs
cupboard	خِرَانَةٌ	MA 1.6	education	التَّعْلِيم	MA 1.18*
to cut	قَطَعَ / يَقْطَعُ	BAS Verbs	education, rearing, pupil	تَرْبِيَّة	MA 1.18+
Daad (dd, as in door, deeper)	ض ض ض ض	Alphabet	eggs	بَيْض	BCC 9, MA 1.12*
daal (d, as in desk)	د د	Alphabet	Egypt/Egyptian	مِصْر / مِصْرِيّ	MA 1.9*
dagger alif, short vertical stroke on top of a letter indicating long “a” sound (ه)	ألف خنجريّة	Class Vocab	eight	ثَمَانِيَّة	MA 1.10, Numerals
damma vowel sign (short “u”) (ه)	صَمَّة	Class Vocab	eighteen	ثَمَانِيَّة عَشْر	MA 1.14
day	يَوْم (أَيَّام)	MA 1.14*	eighty	ثَمَانِين	MA 1.14
Dear ... (starting a letter)	عَزِيْزِي / عَزِيْزِيّ	MA 1.14	eleven	أَحَد عَشْر	MA 1.14
December	دِيْسَمْبَر	MA 1.19	email	إِيْمَيْل	MA 1.12+
declension of nouns	تَصْرِيفِ الْأَسْمَاءِ	Class Vocab +	embassy	سِفَارَةٌ (سِفَارَات)	MA 1.18
delicious	شَهِيّ	MA 1.12	emir, prince	أَمِير (أَمْرَاء)	MA 1.18
deputy	نَائِب (نُؤَاب)	MA 1.19	emirate	إِمَارَةٌ (إِمَارَات)	MA 1.18
desert	صَحْرَاء	MA 1.17*, BAS Countryside	engineer	مُهَنْدِس	MA 1.4*
desserts	حَلَوِيَّات	MA 1.12	engineering	الْمُهَنْدَسَة	MA 1.18
dhaal (th, as in that)	ذ ذ	Alphabet	England/English	إِنْجِلْتْرَا / إِنْجِلْتْرِيّ	MA 1.9*
diacritics, vowelization	تَشْكِيْل	Class Vocab +	English (language)	الْإِنْجِلِيْزِيَّة	MA 1.18
did, made	فَعَلَ	MA 1.13*	enjoyable	مُمْتِع	MA 1.14
different	مُخْتَلِف	MA 1.18	to enter	دَخَلَ / يَدْخُلُ	MA 1.12+
Dinar	دِينَار	MA 1.10	entrance	مَدْخَل (مَدْخِل)	MA 1.12
dinner/supper	عَشَاء	MA 1.16*	every day	كُلَّ يَوْم	MA 1.16
Dirham	دِرْهَم	MA 1.10	every/all	كُلُّ	MA 1.16
to do/to make	فَعَلَ / يَفْعَلُ	MA 1.16	exam	إِمْتِحَان (إِمْتِحَانَات)	MA 1.19*
doctor	دُكْتُور، دُكْتُورَة	BCC 6, MA 1.9	excellent; distinguished; privileged	مُمْتَاز	Class Vocab
dog	كَلْب	MA 1.5*	except, save; unless; only, but, not until	إِلَّا	MA 1.16+
donkey	حِمَار	MA 1.3	exercise	تَمْرِين	Class Vocab +
door	بَاب، أَبْوَاب	BCC 1, MA 1.6*	exhibition	مَعْرَض (مَعَارِض)	MA 1.12
drank	شَرِبَ	MA 1.13*	exit	مَخْرَج (مَخَارِج)	MA 1.12
to draw	رَسَمَ / يَرَسُمُ	BAS Verbs	to exit	خَرَجَ / يَخْرُجُ	MA 1.12+
drawing/art	الرَّسْم	MA 1.18	expensive (masc., fem.)	غَالِيَة، غَالِيَة	MA 1.17*

eye	عَيْن / عَيْنَان / عَيْنِ	BAS Body Parts	France/French	فَرَنْسَا/فَرَنْسِيّ	MA 1.9
faa' (f, as in friend)	عُيُون، أَعْيُن (f)		Friday	الْجُمُعَة، الْجُمُعَة؛ يَوْمَ الْجُمُعَة	MA 1.17, Weekdays
factory	ف ف ف ف ف	Alphabet	fried	مَقْلِيّ	MA 1.12
faculty/college	كُلِّيَّة (كُلِّيَّات)	MA 1.18	friend	صَدِيق (أَصْدِقَاء)	MA 1.14
falafel	فَلَافِل	MA 1.12 ⁺	friend (fem.)	صَدِيقَة	MA 1.14 ⁺
false, wrong, incorrect, mistaken	خَطَأ	Class Vocab	friend/owner	(صَدِيقَات) صَاحِب (أَصْحَاب)	MA 1.11
family	أُسْرَة، أُسْر	BCC 2	from	مِنْ، مِنْ ال	BCC 5, MA 1.9
family (extended)	عَائِلَة	MA 1.14 ⁺	fruit	فَاكِهَة (فَوَاكِه)	MA 1.12
farm	مَرْعَة	BAS Countryside	generally	عُمُومًا	MA 1.18 ⁺
fast	سَرِيع	MA 1.17*	genitive case	الْمَجْرُورُ	Class Vocab +
fatha vowel sign (short "a") (ة)	فَتْح	Class Vocab	geography	الْجُغْرَافِيَا	MA 1.18*
father	أَب	MA 1.3*	Germany/German	أَلْمَانِيَا/أَلْمَانِيّ	MA 1.9
favourite	مُفَضَّل	MA 1.12	ghayn (gh, no English – sort of like a gurgle or growl)	غ غ غ غ	Alphabet
feather	رِيشَة	MA 1.16 ⁺	girl, daughter	بِنْت	MA 1.1*
February	فِيْرَايِر	MA 1.19	give me	أَعْطِنِي	MA 1.12
feminine form	مُؤَنَّث	Class Vocab +	glass (material)	زُجَاج	MA 1.10
field	حَقْل (حُقُول)	MA 1.17, BAS Countryside	glass, tumbler	كُوب (أَكْوَاب)	MA 1.11*
fifteen	خَمْسَة عَشْر	MA 1.14	to go	ذَهَب / يَذْهَب	MA 1.16*
fifty	خَمْسِين	MA 1.14	to go back/return	عَاد / يَعُود	MA 1.17
figs	تِين	MA 1.1	to go out, to leave	خَرَج / يَخْرُج	MA 1.16*
film	فِيلِم (أَفْلَام)	MA 1.11	gold	ذَهَب	MA 1.10*
finally, recently	أَخِيرًا	MA 1.13, MA 1.16 ⁺	good evening/afternoon	مَسَاء الْخَيْر	MA 1.1
fine, thanks (reply to how are you)	الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ	MA 1.2	good evening/afternoon (reply)	مَسَاء النُّور	MA 1.1
finger, toe	إِصْبَع / أَصَابِع (f,m)	BAS Body Parts	good morning	صَبَاح الْخَيْر	MA 1.1
firstly	أَوَّلًا	MA 1.13	good morning (reply)	صَبَاح النُّور	MA 1.1
fish	سَمَك	MA 1.12*	good, excellent, approvable	جَيِّد	Class Vocab
five	خَمْسَة	MA 1.10, Numerals	good, goodness, charity	خَيْر	MA 1.1 ⁺
flag	عَلَم (أَعْلَام)	MA 1.11	good, nice, pleasant	طَيِّب	Class Vocab
to fly	طَار / يَطِير	MA 1.17*	good, virtuous	فَاضِل	MA 1.17 ⁺
fly (insect)	ذُبَابَة	MA 1.7 ⁺	goodbye	مَعَ السَّلَامَة	MA 1.1
food	طَعَام	MA 1.12	goodbye, see you later	إِلَى الْلِقَاء	MA 1.14 ⁺
foods, cuisine	أَكْلَات	MA 1.14 ⁺	(grammar) derived from a verb, also "active; transitive"; actual, real; effective	فِعْلِيّ	Class Vocab +
forest	غَابَة	BAS Countryside	(grammar) singular	مُفْرَد	Class Vocab +
forty	أَرْبَعِين	MA 1.12 ⁺ , MA 1.14	(grammar) verb	فِعْل	Class Vocab +
found	وَجَد	MA 1.13*	grandfather/grandmother	جَدّ / جَدَّة	MA 1.17
four	أَرْبَعَة	MA 1.10, Numerals	great	رَائِع	MA 1.11
fourteen	أَرْبَعَة عَشْر	MA 1.14	green	أَخْضَر (خَضْرَاء)	BCC 9, MA 1.11*, Colors

greenness; green plant, vegetable; softness	خُضْرَة (خُضْر)	MA 1.12 ⁺	(Hijazi Arabic) right; correct	صَحَّ	Class Vocab
Greetings! Welcome!	أَهْلًا وَسَهْلًا	BCC 8	hill	تَلَّ	BAS Countryside
grilled	مَشْوِيّ	MA 1.12	his (3rd m sg)	هُ / هِ	Poss Suff
grocer	بَقَّال	MA 1.12*	his (suffix)	هُ...	MA 1.5
haa' (h, as in hi)	ه ه ه ه	Alphabet	history	التَّارِيخ	MA 1.18*
Haa' (hh, no English-sharp h)	ح ح ح ح	Alphabet	holiday	عُطْلَة (عُطَل)	MA 1.19*
hair	شَعْر، شَعْر (m)	BAS Body Parts	homework	وَاجِب	Class Vocab
half	نِصْف	MA 1.16	to hope	أَمَل / يَأْمَل	MA 1.19*
half or middle	نِصْف	MA 1.10 ⁺	hospital	مُسْتَشْفَى	MA 1.7*
hamza (glottal stop)	ء	Alphabet	hot	حَارَّ	MA 1.14*
hand	يَد / يَدَان / أُيْدٍ، أَيْدٍ (f)	BAS Body Parts	hotel	فُنْدُق (فُنَادِق)	MA 1.14*
to happen, to take place	حَدَثَ / يَحْدُثُ	MA 1.13 ⁺	hotel employee	المُوظَّف	MA 1.8 ⁺
happy	سَعِيد، سَعِيدَة	BCC 7	hour/watch/clock/o'clock	سَاعَة (سَاعَات)	MA 1.16*
hat	قُبْعَة (قُبْعَات)	MA 1.11	house	بَيْت	MA 1.1*
hay	تِبْن	MA 1.1	how	كَيْفَ	MA 1.14
he (3rd m sg)	هُوَ	Pronouns	how are you	كَيْفَ الحَال	MA 1.2
he (and it, masc.)	هُوَ	MA 1.3*	How are you?	كَيْفَ حَالِكَ	MA 1.14
he didn't drink	لَمْ يَشْرَبْ	MA 1.18 ⁺	How do we say ____ in Arabic?	كَيْفَ نَقُولَ ____ بِالْعَرَبِيَّةِ؟	Class Vocab
he drinks	يَشْرَبُ	MA 1.16	how many?	كَمْ؟	MA 1.10
he remembers	يَتَذَكَّرُ	BCC 4	how much?	بِكَمْ؟	MA 1.10
he took, to begin (when followed by verb)	أَخَذَ	BCC 4	how?	كَيْفَ؟	BCC 7
he was	كَانَ	MA 1.17	husband	زَوْج	MA 1.3*
he willed	شَاءَ	MA 1.4 ⁺	husband, wife - also, one of a pair	زَوْج، زَوْجَة	BCC 6
he writes	يَكْتُبُ	BCC 2, Pres Conj	I	أَنَا	MA 1.2*
He wrote	كَتَبَ	Past Conj	I (1st m/f sg)	أَنَا	Pronouns
head	رَأْس / رُؤُوس، رَأْس (m)	BAS Body Parts	I [don't] like	أَنَا [لا] أُحِبُّ	MA 1.12*
health	الصِّحَّة	MA 1.18	"I don't know"	لا أَعْرِفُ	BCC 7
heard	سَمِعَ	MA 1.13*	I drink	أَشْرَبُ	MA 1.16
heart/hearts	قَلْب (قُلُوب)	MA 1.11*	I live in ...	أَنَا أَسْكُنُ فِي	MA 1.3
to heat	سَخَّنَ / يُسَخِّنُ	MA 1.19*	I memorize	أَحْفَظُ	BCC 9
heavy	ثَقِيل	MA 1.5*	I prefer	أُفْضِلُ	MA 1.11
hello	أَهْلًا	MA 1.1	I study in ...	أَنَا أَدْرُسُ فِي ...	MA 1.4
hello and welcome	أَهْلًا وَسَهْلًا	MA 1.1	I was	كَنتُ	BCC 4, MA 1.17
hello to you	أَهْلًا بِكَ / بِكِ	MA 1.1	I work in ...	أَنَا أَعْمَلُ فِي ...	MA 1.4
hen/chicken	دَجَاجَة	MA 1.3	I write	أَكْتُبُ	Pres Conj
her (3rd f sg)	هَآ	Poss Suff	I wrote	كَتَبْتُ	Past Conj
her (suffix)	هَآ...	MA 1.5	I'd like ...	أُرِيدُ ...	MA 1.5
here	هنا	MA 1.14 ⁺	I'll have/I'll take	أَخُذُ	MA 1.12
here you are (to a male /female)	تَفَضَّلْ / تَفَضَّلِي	MA 1.5	ice or snow	تَلْج	BCC 5
hey (polite too)	يا	BCC 1	ice-cream	آيس كَرِيم	MA 1.12
			Idafa construction, noun + genitive	إِضَافَة	Class Vocab

important	هَامَّ	MA 1.17	laam (l, as in love but light flip of the tongue)	ل ل ل ل ل	Alphabet
in	فِي	MA 1.6	lake	بُحَيْرَة	BAS Countryside
in front of	أَمَامَ	MA 1.7	language	لُغَة	BCC 7
in the afternoon	ظُهْرًا	MA 1.18 ⁺	languages	اللُّغَات	MA 1.18*
in the oven/roasted	فِي الْفُرْنِ	MA 1.12	last meal before sunrise in Ramadan	السُّحُور	BCC 3
in, in the	فِي، فِي ال	BCC 7	last week	الْأُسْبُوع الْمَاضِي	MA 1.14
to increase/go up (in price, etc.)	زَادَ/يَزِيد	MA 1.17	to laugh	ضَحِكَ / يَضْحَكُ	BAS Verbs
indicative (present) mood; nominative case	الْمُضَارِع مَرْفُوع	Class Vocab +	laundry	مَغْسَلَة (مَغَاسِل)	MA 1.12
industry	الصَّنَاعَة	MA 1.18	law (academic study)	الْحُقُوق	MA 1.18
inexpensive/cheap	رَخِيص	MA 1.17*	leader	زَعِيم (زَعَمَاء)	MA 1.18
inflection, conjugation, declension	تَصْرِيْف	Class Vocab +	leadership	زَعَامَة (زَعَامَات)	MA 1.18
intelligent	ذَكِي، أَدْكِيَاء	BCC 4	leather	جِلْد	MA 1.10
Internet	الْإِنْتَرْنِت	MA 1.8 ⁺ , MA 1.11 ⁺	Lebanon/Lebanese	لُبْنَان /لُبْنَانِيّ	MA 1.9
investigation	تَحْقِيق (تَحْقِيقَات)	MA 1.13	lecture	مُحَاضِرَة (ات)	MA 1.18
Iraq/Iraqi	العِرَاق /عِرَاقِيّ	MA 1.9*	left	يَسَار	MA 1.7*
island	جَزِيرَة، جُزُر	BCC 6	left (vs right)	يَسَار	BCC 2
it means, signifies	يَعْنِي	Class Vocab	leg	سَاق / سُوْق، سُوْق، سِيْقَان،	BAS Body Parts
Italy/Italian	إِيْطَالِيَا/إِيْطَالِيّ	MA 1.9	length	أَسْوَق (f)	
January	يَنَايِر	MA 1.19	lesson	طُول	MA 1.7 ⁺
Japan/Japanese	الْيَابَان /يابَانِيّ	MA 1.9	lesson/class	دَرْس	BCC 6
jiim (j, almost as in jeep, but no d sound with it)	ج ج ج ج ج	Alphabet	letter, address, speech	دَرْس (دُرُوس)	MA 1.16
Jordan/Jordanian	الأُرْدُن /أُرْدُنِيّ	MA 1.9	letter, message, something written, destiny	خَطَاب (خَطَابَات)	MA 1.13
juice	عَصِيْر	MA 1.12*	library/bookshop	مَكْتُوب (مَكَاتِيْب)	MA 1.13 ⁺
July	يُولِيُو	MA 1.19	Libya/Libyan	مَكْتَبَة (مَكْتَبَات)	MA 1.18
June	يُونِيُو	MA 1.19	life </td <td>لِيْبِيَا/لِيْبِيّ</td> <td>MA 1.9*</td>	لِيْبِيَا/لِيْبِيّ	MA 1.9*
jussive mood	الْمُضَارِع الْجَزُوم	Class Vocab +	light	حَيَاة (حَيَاوَات)	MA 1.18
kaaf (k, as in king)	ك ك ك ك ك	Alphabet	light (weight)	نُور	MA 1.1 ⁺
kasra vowel sign (short "i") (ة)	كَسْرَة	Class Vocab	light shoe, sandal, flip-flop; sole; horseshoe	خَفِيْف	MA 1.5*
kebab	كَبَاب	MA 1.12	like, as (preposition)	نَعْل (نَعَال)	MA 1.11 ⁺
key	مِفْتَاح	MA 1.5*	Lira	ك (ك) ك	BCC 2
khaa' (KH, pronounced in front of the throat like the J in Spanish)	خ خ خ خ خ	Alphabet	liter	لِيْرَة	MA 1.10
kilo	كِيْلُو	MA 1.10	London	لِيْتْر	MA 1.12 ⁺
king	مَلِك (مُلُوك)	MA 1.11	long/tall	لَنْدُن	MA 1.9 ⁺
kinsman, relative(s), also close (vs far)	قَرِيْب، أَقَارِب	BCC 6	long; tall	طَوِيْل	MA 1.7*
kitchen	مَطْبَخ (مَطَابِخ)	MA 1.12	long; tall	طَوِيْل، طَوِيْلَة	BCC 8
to know	عَرَف / يَعْرِف	MA 1.18	love, affection, attachment	حُب	MA 1.12 ⁺
Kuwait	الْكُوَيْت	BCC 3	lunch	غَدَاء	MA 1.16*
			macaroni	مَكْرُونَة	MA 1.12
			Madam	يَا مَدَام	MA 1.12
			main, chief, principal	رَيْسِيّ (رَيْسِيَّة)	MA 1.12 ⁺
			maitre d'	الْمَتْر	MA 1.6 ⁺

man	رَجُل / رِجَال	BCC 5, MA 1.7 ⁺ , MA 1.14*	mother (formal), my mother	والِدَة، والِدَتِي	BCC 9
manager	مُدِير (مُدْرَاء)	MA 1.18	mountain	جَبَل / جِبَال	MA 1.14*, BAS Countryside
manakish, a Middle-Eastern bread similar to pizza	مَنَاقِيش	MA 1.12 ⁺	mouth	فَم / فَمَان / أَفْوَاه (m)	BAS Body Parts
mangoes	مَنَحَة	MA 1.10	museum	مَتَحَف / مَتَاحِف	MA 1.12*
many	كَثِير	MA 1.12 ⁺	music	المُوسِيقَى	MA 1.18*
many/a lot	كَثِير	MA 1.17*	my (1st m/f sg)	نِي / ي / يَّ	Poss Suff
March	مَارِس	MA 1.19	my (suffix)	...ي	MA 1.5
market	سُوق / أُسْوَاق	MA 1.10*, MA 1.11	my friends	أَصْحَابِي	MA 1.11 ⁺
masculine form	مُذَكَّر	Class Vocab +	my name's ...	أَنَا إِسْمِي ...	MA 1.2
masterpiece/artefact	تُخْفَة (تُحَف)	MA 1.14	name	إِسْم	MA 1.2?
matches	كِبْرِيَت	MA 1.10	nation/state	دَوْلَة (دَوْل)	MA 1.14
mathematics	الرِّيَاضِيَّات	MA 1.18*	nationality, citizenship	جِنْسِيَّة	MA 1.9*
May	مَآيُو	MA 1.19	near (to)	قَرِيب (مِنْ)	MA 1.7
“May God keep you safe”	اللَّهِ يُسَلِّمُكَ	MA 1.12	necklace	قِلَادَة	MA 1.10
may I have ...?	مُمْكِن	MA 1.5	neighbourhood; anything that has life	حَيَّ	MA 1.7 ⁺
mayonnaise	مَآيُونِيز	MA 1.12 ⁺	new	جَدِيد	MA 1.5*
meat	لَحْم	MA 1.12*	New York	نِيُورْكَ	MA 1.9 ⁺
medicine	الطَّبَّ	MA 1.18	newspaper	جَرِيدَة	MA 1.3
to meet	قَابَل / يُقَابِل	MA 1.19*	nice, also tasty (food), good-hearted people	طَيِّب، طَيِّبَة	BCC 8
meeting	إِجْتِمَاع (إِجْتِمَاعَات)	MA 1.18	nine	تِسْعَة	MA 1.10, Numerals
meeting, encounter; reunion	لِقَاء	MA 1.14 ⁺	nineteen	تِسْعَة عَشْر	MA 1.14
to mend/fix	صَلَح / يُصَلِّح	MA 1.19	ninety	تِسْعِينَ	MA 1.14
miim (m, as in me)	م م م م	Alphabet	no	لَا	BCC 3, MA 1.6
mild/moderate	مُعْتَدِل	MA 1.14	nominal	إِسْمِيَّة	Class Vocab +
milk	حَلِيب	MA 1.12*	nominative case or indicative mood	مَرْفُوع	Class Vocab +
minister	وَزِير (وُزْرَاء)	MA 1.18	non-past, imperfect tense (i.e. present tense)	مُضَارِع	Class Vocab +
ministry	وِزَارَة (وِزَارَات)	MA 1.18	north	شَمَال	MA 1.9*
minute	دَقِيقَة (دَقَائِق)	MA 1.16	north-east	شَمَال شَرْقِيَّ	MA 1.14 ⁺
mommy, mama (colloquial, dialectal)	مَامَا	MA 1.11 ⁺	nose	(m) أَنْف / أُنُوف	BAS Body Parts
monastery	دَيْر (أَدِيرَة)	MA 1.14	not (with jussive/“present”, to deny past)	لَمْ	MA 1.18 ⁺
Monday	الْإِثْنَيْنِ; يَوْمَ الْإِثْنَيْنِ	MA 1.17, Weekdays	notebook	دَفْتَر، دَفَاتِر	BCC 7
money	فِلُوس	BCC 7	nothing (no thing)	لَا شَيْء	BCC 3
month	شَهْر (أَشْهُر / شُهُور)	MA 1.19	noun	إِسْم، إِسْم الدَّات	Class Vocab +
more/most	أَكْثَر	MA 1.17	noun or verb “shape”, pattern or form, transfix	الْوَزْن	Class Vocab +
morning	صَبَاح	BCC 8, MA 1.13	November	نُوفَمْبَر	MA 1.19
Morocco (“the west”)	المَغْرِب	BCC 7	now	الآن	BCC 4, MA 1.17*
mosque	مَسْجِد (مَسَاجِد)	MA 1.12			
most of	مُعْظَم، مُعْظَم ال	BCC 9			
mother	أُم	MA 1.3*			

numeral, number, figure, rate, (sports) record	رَقْمٌ	MA 1.10 ⁺	period (of time)	فَتْرَةٌ (فَتَرَات)	MA 1.14
nunation (ةٌ هِةٌ) grammatical indefinite case endings	تَنْوِينٌ	Class Vocab	person (grammatical?)	شَخْصٌ	Class Vocab +
nurse	مُمَرِّضَةٌ	MA 1.4*	photographer	مُصَوِّرٌ	MA 1.4*
nuun (n, as in now)	ن ن ن ن ن	Alphabet	picture/photo	صَوْرَةٌ	MA 1.6
October	أَكْتُوبِرٌ	MA 1.19	piece	قِطْعَةٌ	MA 1.12
of they two (3rd m/f dual)	هُمَا / هُمَا	Poss Suff +	pigeon	حَمَامٌ	BCC 5
of you all females (2nd f pl)	كُنَّ	Poss Suff	pigeons/pigeon meat	حَمَامٌ	MA 1.12
of you all males (2nd m pl)	كُمُ	Poss Suff	pink (synonym 1)	وَرْدِيٌّ	Colors +
of you two (2nd m/f dual)	كُما	Poss Suff +	pink (synonym 2)	بَمْرِيٌّ	Colors +
office, desk	مَكْتَبٌ (مَكَاتِب)	MA 1.12*	pizza	بِيْزَا	MA 1.4
official	رَسْمِيٌّ	MA 1.19	place, location; status	مَكَانٌ (أَمَكِنَةٌ)	MA 1.17 ⁺
oil	زَيْتٌ	MA 1.12*	plan	خِطَّةٌ (خِطَطٌ)	MA 1.19*
old	قَدِيمٌ	MA 1.5*	plane	طَائِرَةٌ	MA 1.16 ⁻
olive	زَيْتُونٌ	MA 1.12 ⁺	plastic	بِلَاسْتِيْكٌ	MA 1.11
olive oil	زَيْتُ الزَيْتُونِ	MA 1.12 ⁺	plate	طَبَقٌ / أَطْبَاقٌ	MA 1.10*, MA 1.11
Oman/Omani	عُمان/عُمانيٌّ	MA 1.9	to play	لَعِبَ / يَلْعَبُ	MA 1.16*, BAS Verbs
on	عَلَى	MA 1.6	playground, court, stadium	مَلْعَبٌ (مَلَاعِب)	MA 1.12
on account of	بِسَبَبِ	BCC 2	please (to a male/female, informal endings)	مِنْ فَضْلِكَ/مِنْ فَضْلِكِ	MA 1.5
one	وَاحِدٌ	MA 1.10, Numerals	pleased to meet you	تَشَرَّفْنَا	MA 1.2
one fourth, one quarter	رُبْعٌ	MA 1.10 ⁺	plural word	جَمْعٌ	Class Vocab +
one third	ثُلُثٌ	MA 1.10 ⁺	poor	فَقِيرٌ	MA 1.17*
onions	بَصَلٌ	MA 1.12	positive distinguishing feature or quality	مِيزَةٌ، مِيزَاتٌ	BCC 6
opened	فَتَحَ	MA 1.13*	potatoes	بَطَاطِسٌ	MA 1.10
or	أَوْ	BCC 1	Pound	جُنَيْهٌ	MA 1.10
orange (color)	بُرْتُقَانِيٌّ	Colors +	powder	مَسْحُوقٌ	MA 1.12 ⁺
oranges	بُرْتُقَالٌ	MA 1.10*	to prefer	فَضَّلَ / يُفَضِّلُ	MA 1.19*
our (1st m/f dual/pl)	نَا	Poss Suff	present time, at the moment	حَالِي	BCC 3
our delicious desserts	حَلَوِيَاتِنَا الشَّهِيَّةِ	MA 1.12 ⁺	presidency/chair	رِئَاسَةٌ (رِئَاسَات)	MA 1.18
outside (of)	خَارِجٌ	MA 1.16	president/chairman	رَئِيسٌ (رُؤَسَاء)	MA 1.18
outside of	خَارِجٌ	MA 1.18	price	سِعْرٌ (أَسْعَار)	MA 1.11
Oxford	أَكْسْفُورْدٌ	MA 1.14 ⁺	private	خَاصٌّ	MA 1.18
palace	قَصْرٌ (قُصُور)	MA 1.13	profession	مِهْنَةٌ	MA 1.9
palm trees	نَخْلٌ	MA 1.7	professor/lecturer	أُسْتَاذٌ (أَسَاتِذَةٌ)	MA 1.18
papa, daddy, father (colloquial)	بَابَا	MA 1.11 ⁺	pupil	تَلْمِيذٌ	MA 1.4
paper	وَرَقٌ	MA 1.11	pyjamas	بِيْجَامَا	MA 1.16 ⁺
Paris	بَارِيْسٌ	MA 1.9 ⁺	pyramids	هَرَمٌ (أَهْرَام)	MA 1.17 ⁺
(particle) no.	لَا	Class Vocab	qaaf (q, no English – deeper in throat)	ق ق ق ق ق	Alphabet
party	حَفْلَةٌ (حَفَلَات)	MA 1.11	quarter	رُبْعٌ	MA 1.16
paste, cream, putty	مَعْجُونٌ	MA 1.12 ⁺	question marker	هَلْ...؟	MA 1.6
peace	سَلَامٌ	MA 1.1 ⁺	raa' (r, slightly rolled r sound like the dd as in yadda yadda yadda)	ر ر	Alphabet
pen	قَلَمٌ	MA 1.5*			
pen, pencil	قَلَمٌ	BCC 6			
people	النَّاسُ	BCC 4			

rain	مَطَرٌ (أَمطار)	MA 1.14	to sell	باع/ يبيع	MA 1.17*
rainy	مُطَرٌّ	MA 1.14	seller	البائع	MA 1.5 ⁺
to read	قَرَأَ / يَقْرَأُ	BAS Verbs	sentence (grammar)	جُمْلَةٌ	Class Vocab +
ready	جاهز، جاهزة	BCC 8	September	سبتمبر	MA 1.19
really, truly	حقًا	MA 1.14 ⁺	service	خِدْمَةٌ (خِدْمَات)	MA 1.12
rebirth, Renaissance	نَهْضَةٌ	BCC 9	session, sitting	جَلْسَةٌ	MA 1.18 ⁺
to receive (guests, etc.)	اِسْتَقْبَلَ / يَسْتَقْبِلُ	MA 1.19*	seven	سَبْعَةٌ	MA 1.10, Numerals
red	أَحْمَرٌ (حَمراء)	MA 1.11*, Colors	seventeen	سَبْعَةَ عَشَرَ	MA 1.14
religious education	التَّربِيَّةُ الدِّيْنِيَّةُ	MA 1.18	seventy	سَبْعِينَ	MA 1.14
restaurant	مَطْعَمٌ (مَطاعِم)	MA 1.12*	shadda. sign of emphasis, diacritic marking a long consonant (ه)	شَدَّةٌ	Class Vocab
to return	رَجَعَ / يَرْجِعُ	MA 1.16*	shampoo	شامبو	MA 1.12
returned/went back	رَجَعَ	MA 1.13*	shape, likeness	شَكْلٌ (أَشْكال)	MA 1.11
rice	أُرْزٌ	MA 1.12*	she (3rd f sg)	هِيَ	Pronouns
rich	غَنِيٌّ	MA 1.17*	she (and it, fem.)	هِيَ	MA 1.3*
to ride	رَكَبَ / يَرْكَبُ	BAS Verbs	she drinks	تَشْرَبُ	MA 1.16
to ride (on)	رَكَبَ / يَرْكَبُ	MA 1.18	she was	كَانَتْ	MA 1.17
right	يَمِين	MA 1.7*	She writes	تَكْتُبُ	Pres Conj
ring	خَاتِمٌ	MA 1.5*	She wrote	كَتَبَتْ	Past Conj
river	نَهْرٌ	MA 1.3, MA 1.6*, BAS Countryside	sheikh	شَيْخٌ (شَيْوخ)	MA 1.11
Riyal	ريال	MA 1.10	shiin (sh, as in shine)	ش ش ش ش	Alphabet
roasted	مُحَمَّرٌ	MA 1.12 ⁺	shirt	قَمِيصٌ	MA 1.5
room	غُرْفَةٌ، غُرْفٌ	BCC 7, MA 1.7*	shoe	حِذاءٌ (أَحذية)	MA 1.11
root (as in root letter)	الجذَرُ	Class Vocab +	short	قَصِيرٌ	MA 1.7*
rose	وَرْدَةٌ	MA 1.7 ⁺ , BAS Countryside	shorts	شُورْتٌ	MA 1.4
roses	وَرْدٌ	MA 1.12	sick	مَرِيضٌ، مَرِيضَةٌ	BCC 9
royal	مَلَكِيٌّ	MA 1.13	siin (s, sit)	س س س س	Alphabet
to run	جَرَى / يَجْرِي	MA 1.17*, BAS Verbs	silk	حَرِيرٌ	MA 1.10
Russia/Russian	روسيا/ روسيٌّ	MA 1.9	silver	فِضَّةٌ	MA 1.10*
Saad (ss, as in soul, deeper)	ص ص ص ص	Alphabet	since, ago	مُنْذُ	MA 1.17*
salad	سَلْطَةٌ (سَلْطَات)	MA 1.12	Sir	يا سَيِّدي	MA 1.12
sandals	صَنْدَلٌ	MA 1.10	sister	أُخْتٌ، أَخَوَاتٌ	BCC 5, MA 1.3*
sat down	جَلَسَ	MA 1.13*	to sit	جَلَسَ / يَجْلِسُ	BAS Verbs
Saturday	السَّبْتُ; يَوْمُ السَّبْتِ	MA 1.17, Weekdays	sitting area, council	مَجْلِسٌ (مَجالِس)	MA 1.12
Saudi (arabia)/Saudi	السَّعُودِيَّةُ/سَعُودِيٌّ	MA 1.9*	sitting room	غُرْفَةُ الجُلُوسِ	MA 1.16
to say	قال/ يقول	MA 1.17*	six	سِتَّةٌ	MA 1.10, Numerals
school	مَدْرَسَةٌ	MA 1.7*	six (+ symbol)	ستَّة، ٦	BCC 2
science	العلوم	MA 1.18*	sixteen	سِتَّةَ عَشَرَ	MA 1.14
sea	بَحْرٌ	BAS Countryside	sixty	سِتِّينَ	MA 1.14
sea/seas	بَحْرٌ (بَحار)	MA 1.14*	sky	سَمَاءٌ	MA 1.14 ⁺
search; request; order; invite	طَلَبَ / يَطْلُبُ	MA 1.18 ⁺	to sleep	نَامَ / يَنَامُ	MA 1.16*, BAS Verbs
secondary	ثانَوِيٌّ	BCC 4	small	صَغِيرٌ	MA 1.7*
			to smile	اِبْتَسَمَ / يَبْتَسِمُ	BAS Verbs

so, thus, for this reason, therefore	لِذَلِكَ	BCC 4	Syria	سُورِيَا	BCC 2
soap	صَابُون	MA 1.12	Syria/Syrian	سُورِيَا/سُورِيَّيْ	MA 1.9*
son	إِبْن	MA 1.3*	system of nominal, adjectival, or verbal suffixes of Classical Arabic (also “syntax; utterance”)	إِعْرَابٌ	Class Vocab +
sorry	آسِف	Class Vocab +	T-shirt	تِي-شِيرْت	MA 1.10
south	جَنُوب	MA 1.9*	taa’ (t, as in tiger)	ت ت ت ت ت	Alphabet
Spain/Spanish	أَسْبَانِيَا/أَسْبَانِيَّيْ	MA 1.9	Taa’ (tt, as in todo in Spanish, deeper)	ط ط ط ط ط	Alphabet
spirit, soul	رُوح، أَرْوَاح	BCC 3	table	مَائِدَة	MA 1.6*
sport	الرِّيَاضَة	MA 1.18*	Take ...	خُذْ/خُذِي... .	MA 1.7
sport, mathematics	رِيَاضَة	MA 1.11+	to talk	تَكَلَّمَ / يَتَكَلَّمُ	BAS Verbs
square (open space in a town); field, sphere	مَيْدَان (مَيَادِين)	MA 1.17+	taste, flavor	طَعْم (طُعُوم)	MA 1.12+
standard Arabic language, Modern Standard Arabic	فُصْحَى	Class Vocab +	tasty/delicious	لَذِيذ	MA 1.14
state/condition	حَال (أَحْوَال)	MA 1.14	tea	شَاي	BCC 3, MA 1.12*
station	مَحَطَة	MA 1.18+	to teach	عَلَّمَ / يُعَلِّمُ	MA 1.19*, BAS Verbs
to stay, dwell	نَزَلَ	MA 1.14+	teacher	مُدَرِّس	MA 1.4*
stayed	نَزَلَ	MA 1.14	teacher; professor; title of courtesy commonly given to individuals of high education or learning	أُسْتَاذ/أُسْتَاذَة	Class Vocab
stomach, abdomen	بَطْن / بَطُون، (m) أَبْطِن	BAS Body Parts	telephone	تَلِفُون	MA 1.10
straight on	عَلَى طُول	MA 1.7	telephone number	رَقْم تَلِفُون	MA 1.10
strained yogurt, Greek yogurt	لَبَنَة	MA 1.12+	television	تَلِفِيزِيُون	MA 1.6
street	شَارِع	MA 1.7*	temperature (“degree of heat”)	دَرَجَة الَّحَرَارَة	MA 1.14
strong	قَوِيَّ	MA 1.7	ten	عَشْرَة	MA 1.10, Numerals
strong/heavy	شَدِيد	MA 1.14	tennis	تَنِيْس	MA 1.4
stronghold; citadel; fort	قَلْعَة	MA 1.14+	tent	خَيْمَة	MA 1.3
student	طَالِب	MA 1.4*	thaa’ (th, as in think)	ث ث ث ث	Alphabet
studied	دَرَس	MA 1.14*	thank you	شُكْرًا	MA 1.5
to study	دَرَس/يَدْرُسُ	MA 1.16*	the Cabinet (council of ministers)	مَجْلِس الوُزَرَاء	MA 1.18
study (noun)	دِرَاسَة (دِرَاسَات)	MA 1.19*	the club	النَادِي	MA 1.16
to study, to learn	دَرَسَ / يَدْرُسُ	BAS Verbs	the countryside	الرِّيْف	MA 1.19
subjunctive mood	المُضَارِع	Class Vocab +	the day after tomorrow	بَعْدَ غَد	MA 1.19
Sudan/Sudanese	السُّودَان/سُودَانِيَّيْ	MA 1.9	the day before yesterday	أَوَّل أَمْس	MA 1.19
sugar	سُكَّر	BCC 2, MA 1.12*	the economy	الإِقْتِصَاد	MA 1.19
summer	صَيْف	MA 1.14+	the first street	أَوَّل شَارِع	MA 1.7
sun	شَمْس	MA 1.14	the future	المُسْتَقْبَل	MA 1.19*
Sunday	الأَحَد; يَوْم الأَحَد	MA 1.17, Weekdays	the last	آخِر	BCC 5
sunny	مُشْمِس	MA 1.14	the last day	آخِر يَوْم	MA 1.14
sunrise	شُرُوق الشَّمْس	MA 1.14	The Middle East	الشَّرْق الأَوْسَط	BCC 8, MA 1.9
sweet	حُلُو	MA 1.17	the nominal sentence	الجُمْلَة الاسْمِيَة	Class Vocab +
to swim	سَبَحَ / يَسْبَحُ	BAS Verbs			
swimming pool	مَسْبَح (مَسَابِح)	MA 1.14			
sword	سَيْف (سُيُوف)	MA 1.11			

the past	الماضي	MA 1.17*	Thursday	الْخَمِيسَ; يَوْمَ الْخَمِيسِ	MA 1.17, Weekdays
the people (troop, band, tribe, nation)	الشَّعْبُ	MA 1.18	time	وَقْتُ (أَوْقَات)	MA 1.11
the prime minister	رئيس الوزراء	MA 1.18	to (prep. for "have")	لِ	MA 1.10+
the second street	ثاني شارع	MA 1.7	to/towards	إلى	MA 1.13
the United Arab Emirates (UAE)	الإمارات العربيّة المتّحدة	MA 1.18	today	اليوم	MA 1.17*
the University of جامعة	MA 1.4	together	معاً	MA 1.16+, MA 1.16+
the weather	الطقس	MA 1.14*	tomatoes	طماطم	MA 1.10
the world	العالم	MA 1.17	tomorrow	غداً	MA 1.19*
theft/robbery	سَرْقَة (سَرَقَات)	MA 1.13	tooth, point, spearhead, age, cog or sprocket	سِنَّ (أَسْنَان)	MA 1.12+
their (females) (3rd f pl)	هُنَّ / هُنَّ	Poss Suff	toothpaste	مَعجون الأسنان	MA 1.12
their (males) (3rd m pl)	هُمْ / هُم	Poss Suff	total	مَجْمُوع (مَجْمُوعَات)	MA 1.12
then	ثُمَّ	MA 1.13	tower	بُرْج (أَبْرَاج)	MA 1.17
there is/are	هناك	MA 1.7	town/city	مَدِينَة	MA 1.7*
there isn't/aren't	لَيْسَ هُنَاكَ	MA 1.7	toy/game	لُعْبَة (لَعَب)	MA 1.14
these (m,f) (for people only)	هؤلاء	MA 1.11	trace, vestige, remainder	أَثَر، أَثَار	BCC 4
They (f) two write	تَكْتُبَانِ	Pres Conj +	train	قِطَار (قِطَارَات)	MA 1.3+, MA 1.16*
They (f) two wrote	كَتَبْنَا	Past Conj +	to travel	سَافَرَ / يُسَافِر	MA 1.19*
They (f) write	يَكْتُبْنَ	Pres Conj +	tree	شَجَر	BAS Countryside
They (f) wrote	كَتَبْنَ	Past Conj +	trees	شَجَر	MA 1.7*
they (fem.)	هُنَّ	MA 1.4*	trip/journey	رِحْلَة (رِحَالَات)	MA 1.14
they (females) (3rd f pl)	هُنَّ	Pronouns	trousers	سِرْوَال (سِرَاوِيل)	MA 1.11
They (m) two write	يَكْتُبَانِ	Pres Conj +	true	صَحِيح	Class Vocab
They (m) two wrote	كَتَبْنَا	Past Conj +	to try/attempt	حَاوَلَ / يُحَاوِل	MA 1.19*
They (m) write	يَكْتُبُونَ	Pres Conj	tube	أُتُبُوبَة	MA 1.12
They (m) wrote	كَتَبُوا	Past Conj	Tuesday	الثَّلَاثَاء، الثَّلَاثَاء; يَوْمَ الثَّلَاثَاء	MA 1.17, Weekdays
they (males) (3rd m pl)	هُمْ	Pronouns	twelve	إِثْنَا عَشَرَ	MA 1.14
they (masc.)	هُمْ	MA 1.4*	twenty	عِشْرِينَ	MA 1.14
they didn't drink	لَمْ يَشْرَبُوا	MA 1.18+	two	إِثْنَان	MA 1.10, Numerals
they drink	يَشْرَبُونَ	MA 1.16	ugly	قَبِيح	MA 1.5
they two (3rd m/f dual)	هُمَا	Pronouns +	understandable?	مَفْهُوم؟	Class Vocab +
they were	كَانُوا	MA 1.17	until	حَتَّى	BCC 3, MA 1.11, MA 1.18
thief/robber	لِصٍّ (لُصُوص)	MA 1.13	to use	اسْتَحْدَمَ / يَسْتَحْدِمُ	MA 1.19*
thing, something	شَيْء، أَشْيَاء	BCC 3	used to study	كُنْتُ أَدْرُسُ	MA 1.17+
to think	فَكَرَ / يَفْكَرُ	BAS Verbs	usually	عَادَة	MA 1.16*
third	ثُلُث	MA 1.16	vanilla	فَانِيلَا or فَانِيلِيَا	MA 1.12+
thirteen	ثَلَاثَة عَشَرَ	MA 1.14	vegetables	خَضْرَوَات	MA 1.12
thirty	ثَلَاثِينَ	MA 1.14	verbal noun, infinitive, gerund; also origin, source	مَصْدَر	Class Vocab +
this	هَذَا، هَذِهِ	BCC 8			
this (fem.)	هَذِهِ	MA 1.3*			
this (masc.)	هَذَا	MA 1.3*			
those	أُولَئِكَ	MA 1.11+			
three	ثَلَاثَة، ٣	BCC 4, MA 1.10, Numerals			
to throw	رَمَى / يَرْمِي	MA 1.17*			

verbal sentence	جَمَلَةٌ فِعْلِيَّةٌ	Class Vocab +	what?, some, that which, whatever; not; as long as; whenever, as far as; how...!	مَا	MA 1.4 ⁺
very	جِدًّا	MA 1.12 ⁺			
to visit	زَارَ/يُزِيرُ	MA 1.17*	when?	مَتَى؟	MA 1.13, MA 1.16*
visit (noun)	زِيَارَةٌ (زِيَارَات)	MA 1.18 ⁺ , MA 1.19	where (not in question)	حَيْثُ	BCC 4
vowel (Arabic)	حَرَكَةٌ	Class Vocab +	where's your job? (to a man /woman)	أَيْنَ عَمَلِكَ	MA 1.4
waaw (w, as in we)	و	Alphabet	where?	أَيْنَ...؟	MA 1.6
waiter	جَرَسُون	MA 1.12	which?/any (+ fem)	أَيُّ (أَيَّة)	MA 1.11
to wake up	صَحَا/يُصْحَوُ	MA 1.16*	white	أَبْيَضَ (بَيْضَاء)	MA 1.5, MA 1.11*, Col- ors
to walk	مَشَى / يَمْشِي	MA 1.17*, BAS Verbs	who?	مَنْ؟	BCC 5, MA 1.3*, MA 1.3
to wash	غَسَلَ/يَغْسِلُ	MA 1.16*	whole/unbroken	سَلِيم	MA 1.5
washing powder	مَسْحُوقُ الْغَسِيلِ	MA 1.12	wife	زَوْجَةٌ	MA 1.3*
watched/witnessed	شَاهَدَ	MA 1.14	will you try?	هَلْ تُجَرِّبُ؟	MA 1.12
water	مَاءٌ	BCC 5, MA 1.13*	wind	رِيحٌ (رِيَّاح)	MA 1.14
watermelon	بَطِيخَةٌ	MA 1.17 ⁺	window	شُبَّانِك	MA 1.6*
we	نَحْنُ	MA 1.4*	with	مَعَ	MA 1.3, MA 1.13
we (1st m/f dual/pl)	نَحْنُ	Pronouns	with (prep. for "have")	مَعَ	MA 1.10 ⁺
we drink	نَشْرَبُ	MA 1.16	with past verb	مَا	MA 1.18 ⁺
we were	كُنَّا	MA 1.17	with, by (a means); with (a component); with (a qual- ity); in (a state); with, to, at (concerning)	بِـ	MA 1.12 ⁺
We write	نَكْتُبُ	Pres Conj	with, together with, accom- panied by, in the company of	مَعَ، مَعَ الـ	BCC 7
We wrote	كَتَبْنَا	Past Conj	Wonderful!	مَا شَاءَ اللَّهُ	MA 1.4
weak	ضَعِيفٌ	MA 1.7	wood	خَشَبٌ	MA 1.10
to wear, to put on	لَبَسَ/يَلْبَسُ	MA 1.16*	word	كَلِمَةٌ، كَلِمَات	BCC 5
[web]site	مَوْقِعٌ	MA 1.11	to work	عَمِلَ / يَعْمَلُ	BAS Verbs
Wednesday	الأَرْبَعَاءُ يَوْمٌ	MA 1.17, Weekdays	work	عَمَلٌ	MA 1.4*
	الأَرْبَعَاءُ		work (synonym 1)	العَمَلُ	BCC 7
week	أُسْبُوعٌ (أَسَابِيع)	MA 1.14 ⁻ , MA 1.17*	work (synonym 2)	الشُّغْلُ	BCC 7
week (unit of time)	أُسْبُوعٌ / أَسَابِيع	Weekdays	worker	عَامِلٌ (عَمَال)	MA 1.18
well, fine, okay, good	بِخَيْرٍ	MA 1.1 ⁺	workshop	جَلْسَةٌ عَمَلٍ	MA 1.18 ⁺
went	ذَهَبَ	MA 1.13*	to write	كَتَبَ / يَكْتُبُ	MA 1.16*, BAS Verbs
went out/exited	خَرَجَ	MA 1.13*	writing	كِتَابَةٌ	MA 1.11 ⁺
west	غَرْبٌ	MA 1.9*	wrote	كَتَبَ	MA 1.13*
what meaning, what does it mean?	مَا مَعْنَى	Class Vocab	yaa' (y, as in you)	ي ي يـ يـ	Alphabet
What would you like?	مَاذَا تُرِيدُ؟	MA 1.13 ⁺	year	سَنَةٌ، سَنَوَات	BCC 9, MA 1.11, MA 1.17
what's the time?	كَمْ السَّاعَةُ؟	MA 1.16	yellow	أَصْفَرَ (صَفْرَاء)	MA 1.11*, Colors
what's your job? (to a man /woman)	مَا عَمَلِكَ	MA 1.4	Yemen/Yemeni	اليَمَنُ/يَمَنِي	MA 1.9
what's your name? (to a male/female)	مَا اسْمُكَ؟	MA 1.5	yes	نَعَمْ	MA 1.6
what's your name? (to a male/female) (less collo- quial)	مَا اسْمُكَ؟/مَا أَسْمُكَ؟	MA 1.5 ⁺			
what? (for verbal sentences)	مَاذَا؟	MA 1.13			

yesterday	أَمْسَ	MA 1.13*
you (f) drink	تَشْرَبِينَ	MA 1.16
You (f) write	تَكْتُبِينَ	Pres Conj
You (f) wrote	كُتِبْتِ	Past Conj
you (fem.) didn't drink	لَمْ تَشْرَبِي	MA 1.18 ⁺
you (fem.) were	كُنْتِ	MA 1.17
you (female)	أَنْتِ	MA 1.2*
you (m) drink	تَشْرَبُ	MA 1.16
You (m) write	تَكْتُبُ	Pres Conj
You (m) wrote	كُتِبْتَ	Past Conj
you (male)	أَنْتَ	MA 1.2*
you (masc.) were	كُنْتَ	MA 1.17
you (pl) drink	تَشْرَبُونَ	MA 1.16
you (pl.) didn't drink	لَمْ تَشْرَبُوا	MA 1.18 ⁺
you (pl.) were	كُنْتُمْ	MA 1.17
you (plural)	أَنْتُمْ	MA 1.9
You all (f) write	تَكْتُبْنَ	Pres Conj ⁺
You all (f) wrote	كُتِبْنَ	Past Conj ⁺
You all (m) write	تَكْتُبُونَ	Pres Conj
You all (m) wrote	كُتِبْتُمْ	Past Conj
you all females (2nd f pl)	أَنْتُنَّ	Pronouns
you all males (2nd m pl)	أَنْتُمْ	Pronouns
you female (2nd f sg)	أَنْتِ	Pronouns
you male (2nd m sg)	أَنْتَ	Pronouns
you two (2nd m/f dual)	أَنْتُمَا	Pronouns ⁺
You two write	تَكْتُبَانِ	Pres Conj ⁺
You two wrote	كُتِبْتُمَا	Past Conj ⁺
your (fem.) (suffix)	لِكِ...	MA 1.5
your (masc.) (suffix)	لِكَ...	MA 1.5
your brother	أَخُوكَ	MA 1.12 ⁺
your female (2nd f sg)	لِكَ	Poss Suff
your male (2nd m sg)	لِكَ	Poss Suff
Zaa (th, as in those, deeper)	ظ ظ ظ ظ	Alphabet
zaatar, wild thyme	زَعْتَرٌ	MA 1.12 ⁺
zaay (z, as in zoo)	ز ز	Alphabet
zero	صِفْرٌ، ٠	BCC 8, MA 1.10, MA 1.14, Numerals
ء =letter representing glot- tal stop	همزة	Class Vocab
ة =variant of the letter ت (tā ³) used at the end of words	تَاءٌ مَرْبُوطَةٌ	Class Vocab